Goldbug Variations

for Harpsichord

Bill Robinson

Goldbug Variations for Harpsichord

September 9—October 24, 2011 Duration: about 21 minutes

for Elaine Funaro

Program notes

In 1980, I was living in a crude hunting cabin in the woods of Maine. At an estate auction I bought an old upright piano for $75 and took it two miles from the paved road up to the cabin, cleared out the mouse corpses, and got to composing. In early 1981, I started a large work for two pianos, in variation form with a theme vaguely reminiscent of the Aria used by J. S. Bach in the *Goldberg Variations*. After many adventures, some eighteen months later it was complete, 22 minutes long, and named *Goldbug Variations*. By then I was studying physics at NTSU and had access to fine pianists at the music school, and in November of 1982 the variations had its one and only performance for some twenty people. Later, I arranged the piece for full orchestra, but it never saw the light of day, and in time was discarded.

In 2007 I wrote the *Ananda Concerto* for violin and orchestra for my friend Eric Pritchard. For the middle movement, I took the best ten minutes of the old *Goldbug Variations* and reworked it for the concerto.

Eric started performing my music in the spring of 2006. Elaine Funaro attended the first such concert at Duke, and asked me to write a piece for harpsichord. This was a big challenge, as I do not have access to an instrument, and my piano writing tends to be heavy on the pedal and dynamic changes. In the fall of 2011, after eight months away from composition to author my *Autobillography*, I was ready for this new adventure. I took the theme from the original *Goldbug*, but nothing else, starting from absolute scratch. As pianos are ubiquitous and harpsichords rare, and I am an unknown composer, I have made an arrangement for piano.

My fellow composers frequently criticize my “incessant tonality”, while some audience members have asked me “Why do you write atonal music?” The chromatic nature of this theme forces me to be harmonically adventurous, while the antique nature of the instrument gives a traditional ambience, trills and all.

Posthumous apologies to Sebastian Bach, Beethoven, Brahms, D. Scarlatti, Couperin, and Scott Joplin, who made this work possible by being in the public domain.

Technical issues for performers

After listening to Glenn Gould play the *Goldberg Variations,* I was very careful to mark all the tempos, which was not an option for Bach. Performers should follow these for the overall tempo of each variation until they know the piece very well. I usually end up asking musicians not to play too fast.

My style tends to legato unless otherwise specified. When short notes are desired, I have put in dots, but otherwise notes should get a full value. I have written in extensive finger pedaling, but this is only a minimum, the rest being up to the discretion of the performer. It would be best to play this piece in a room with generous reverberation. I have no objections to a short selection presented on a concert instead of the whole piece, as long as the theme is included.

The original score was in this legal-size format, which helps with page turns, but is hard to print, bind, and store for many musicians. In 2022, I made a fresh edition, including a letter-size version suited for either print or electronic music readers.

Bill Robinson

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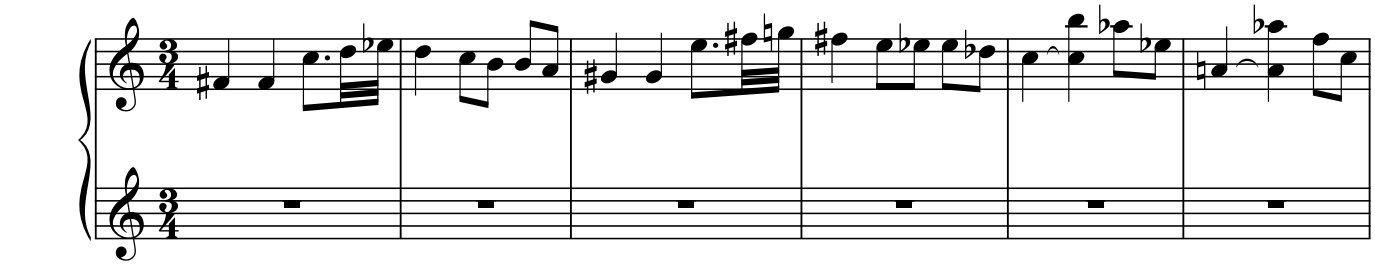
Cover credits; border from an early edition of J. S. Bach’s *Goldberg Variations*. Gold bug coin from *The Market Garden*, June 27, 2011 article “Taking Issue with Some Gold Bugs”.

Goldbug Variations for Harpsichord [21']

Theme

Bill Robinson

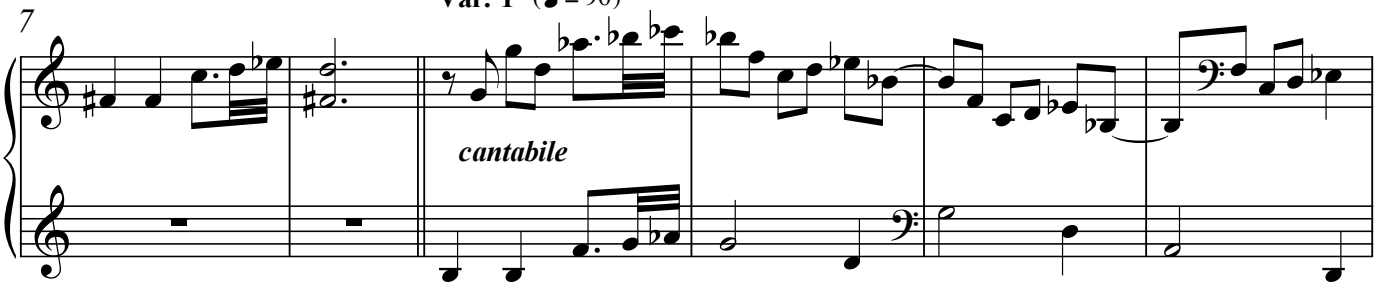
Moderato (♩ = 66)



Var. 1 (♩ = 90)

7

cantabile



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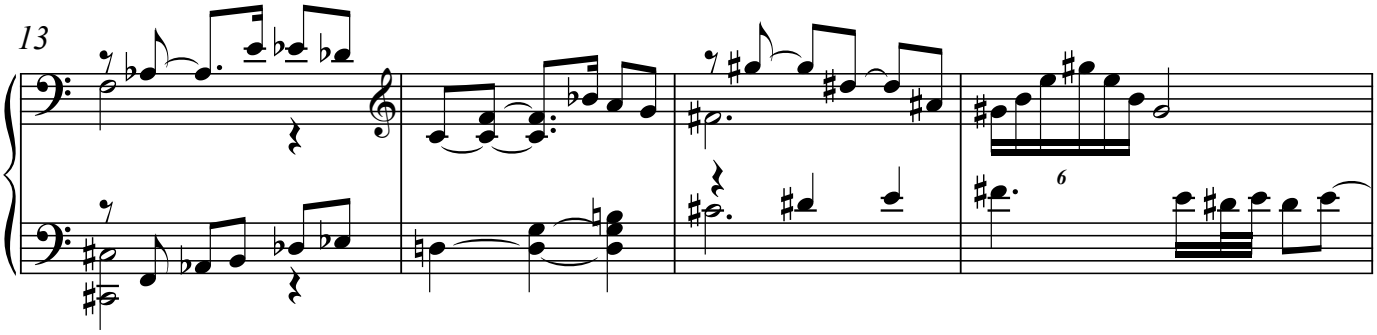

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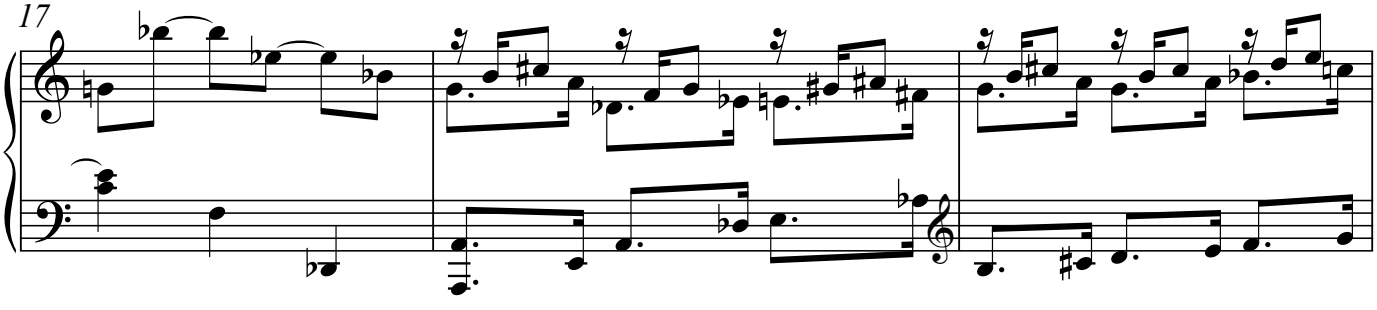

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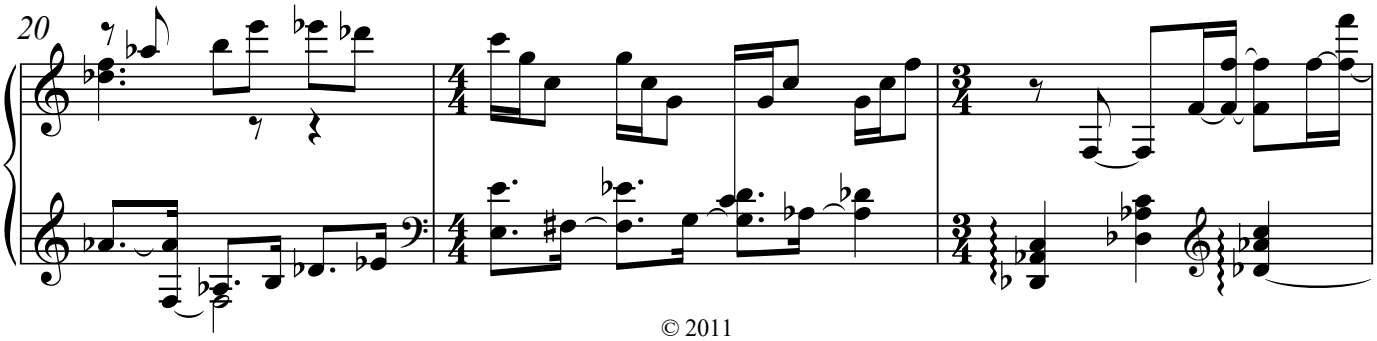

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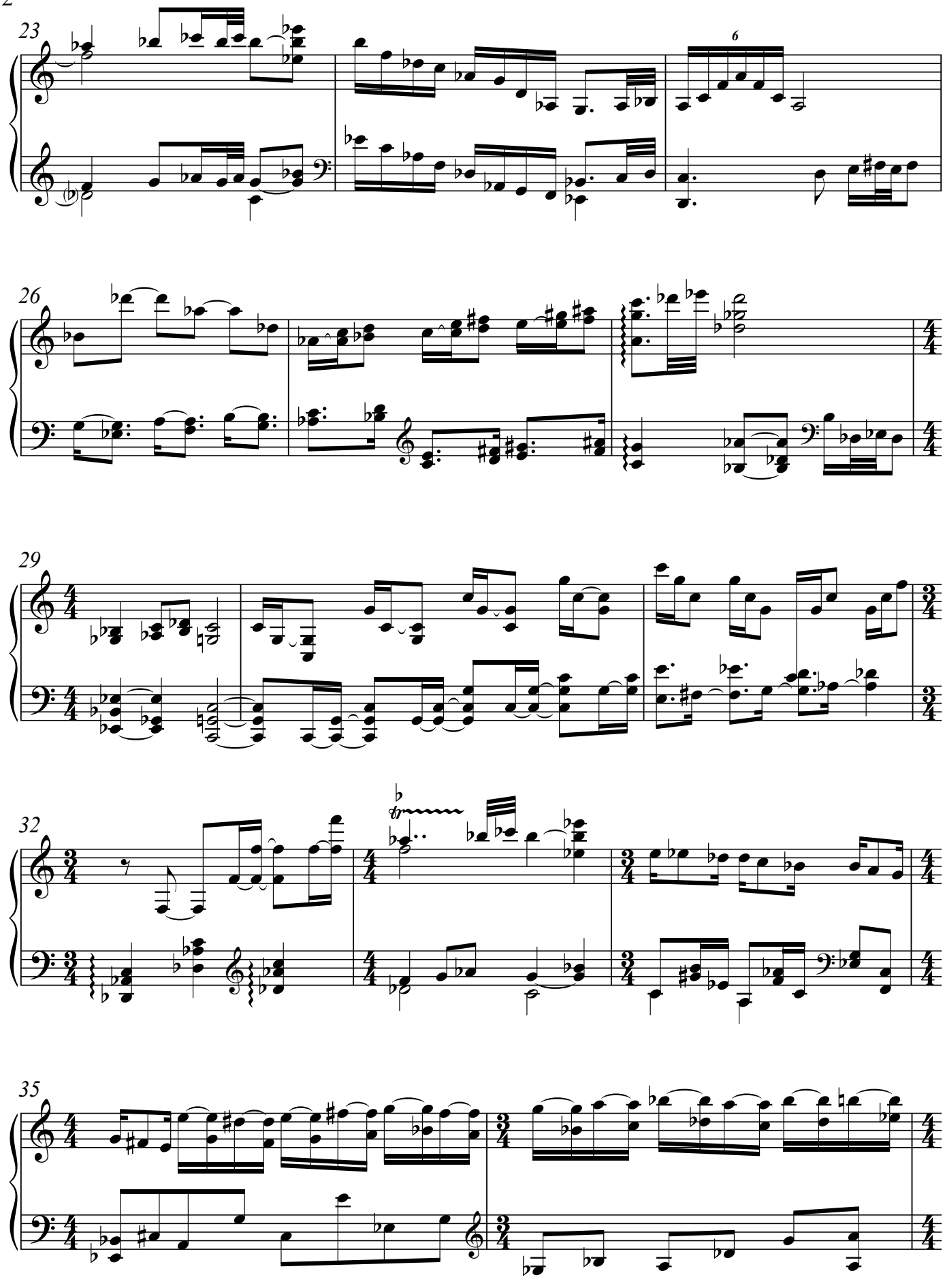
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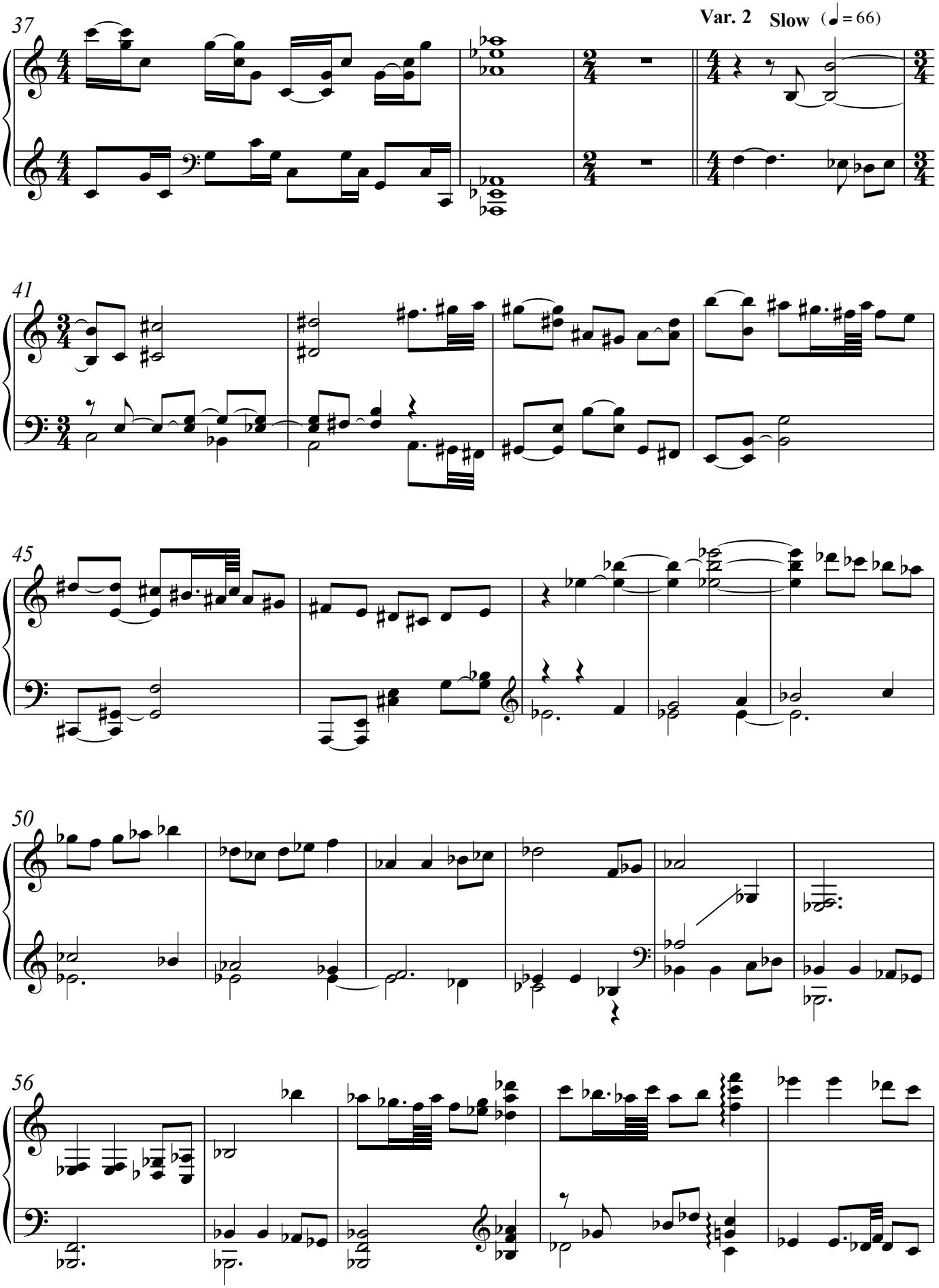
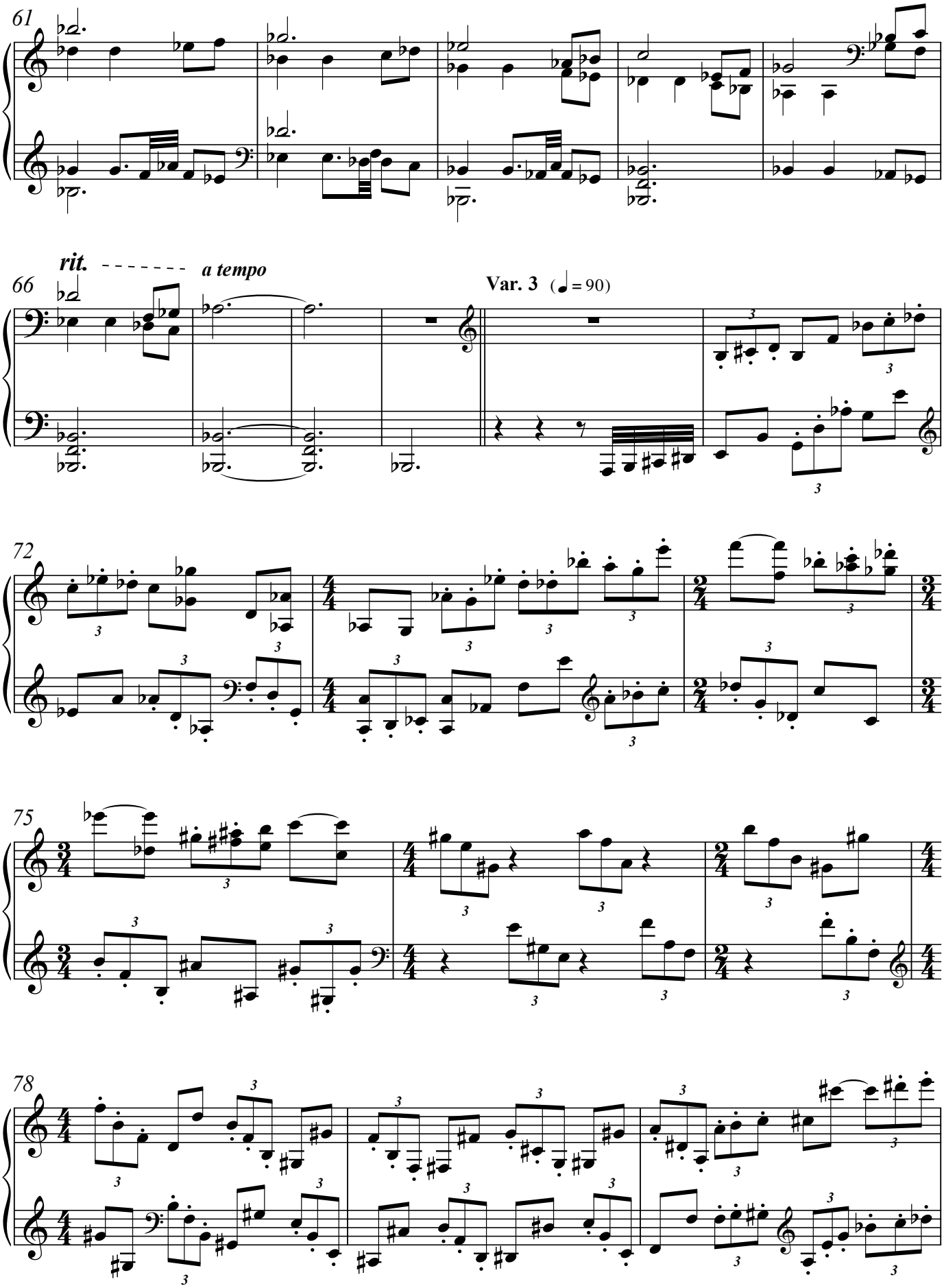
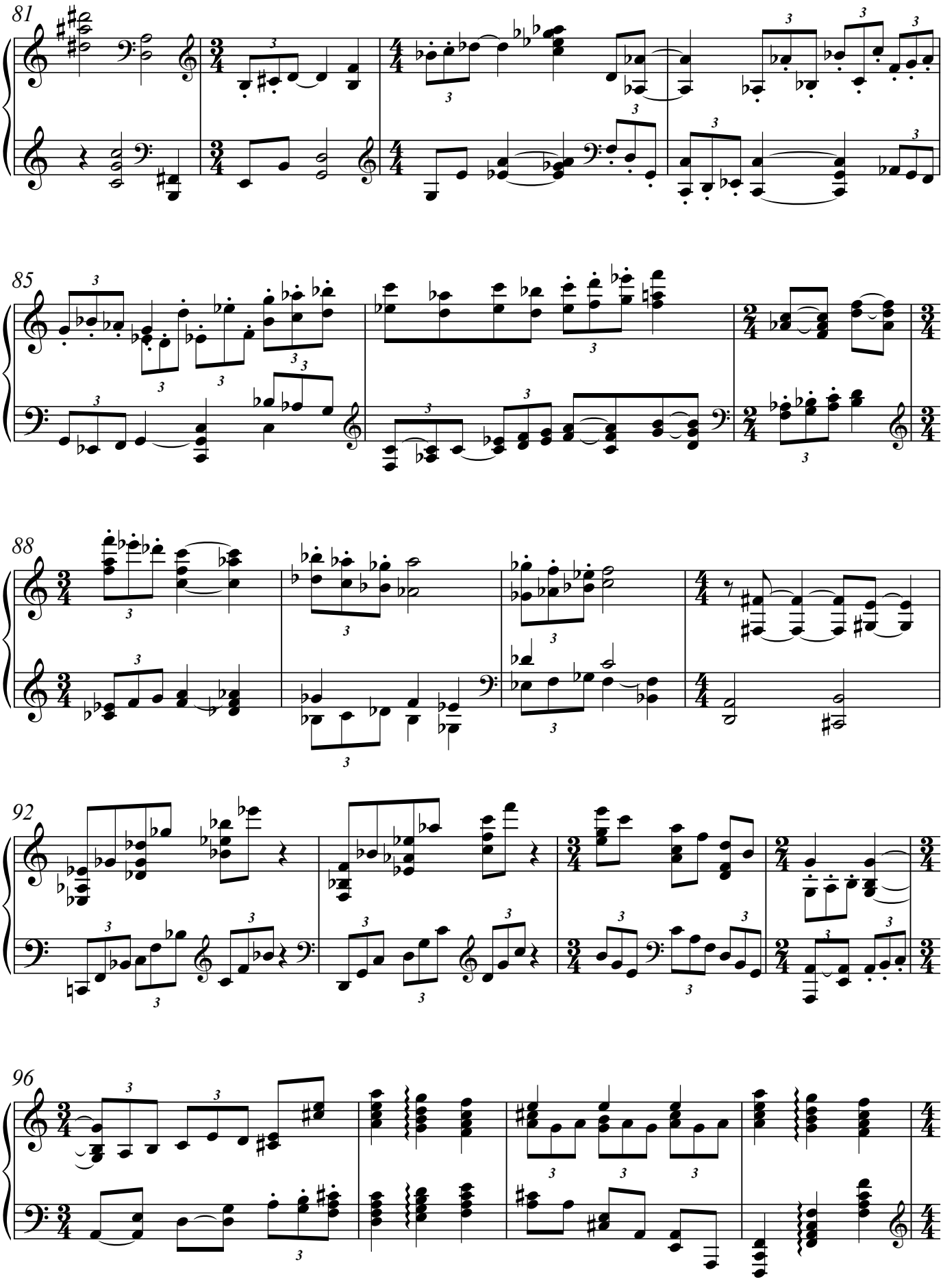
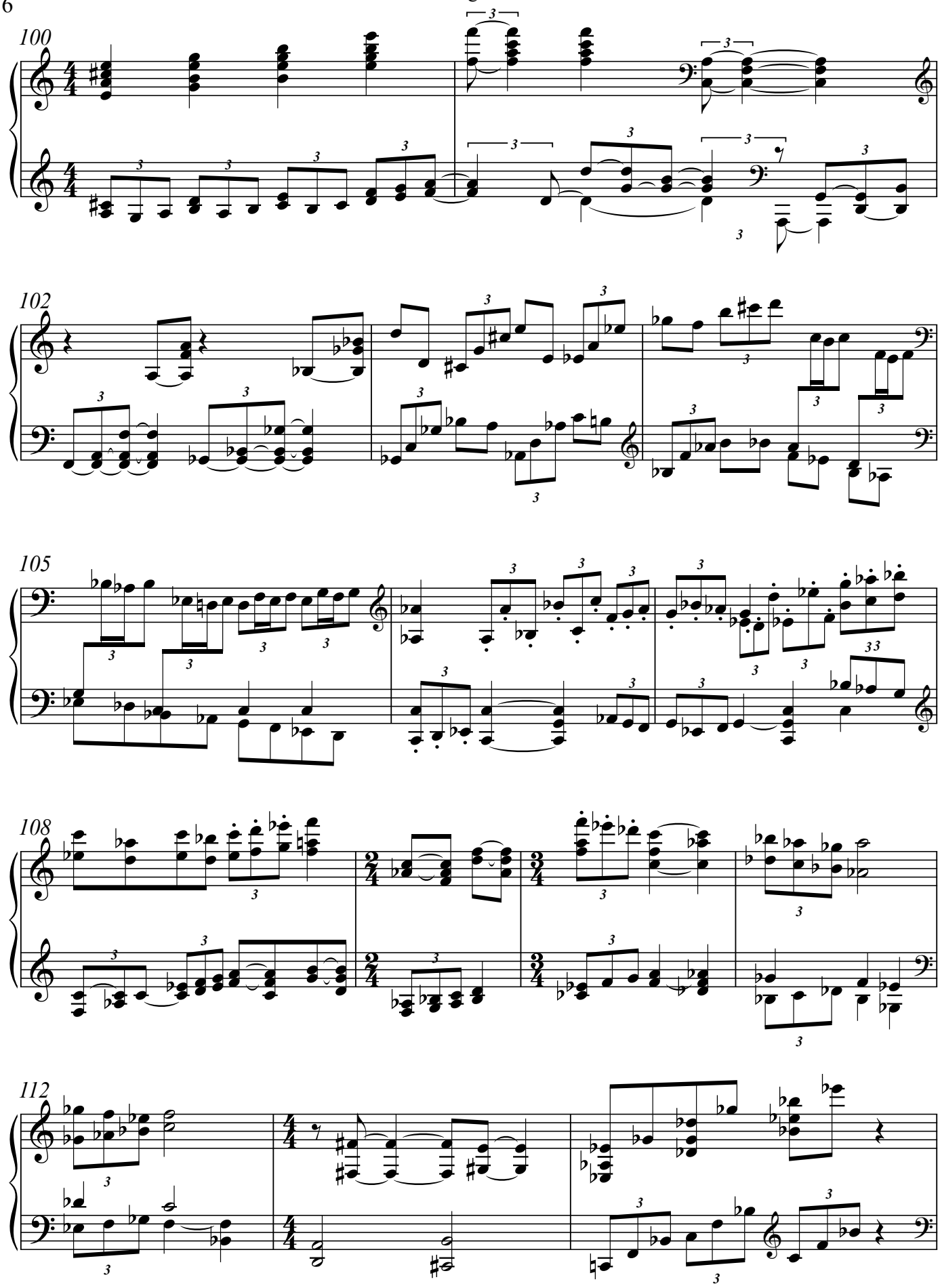
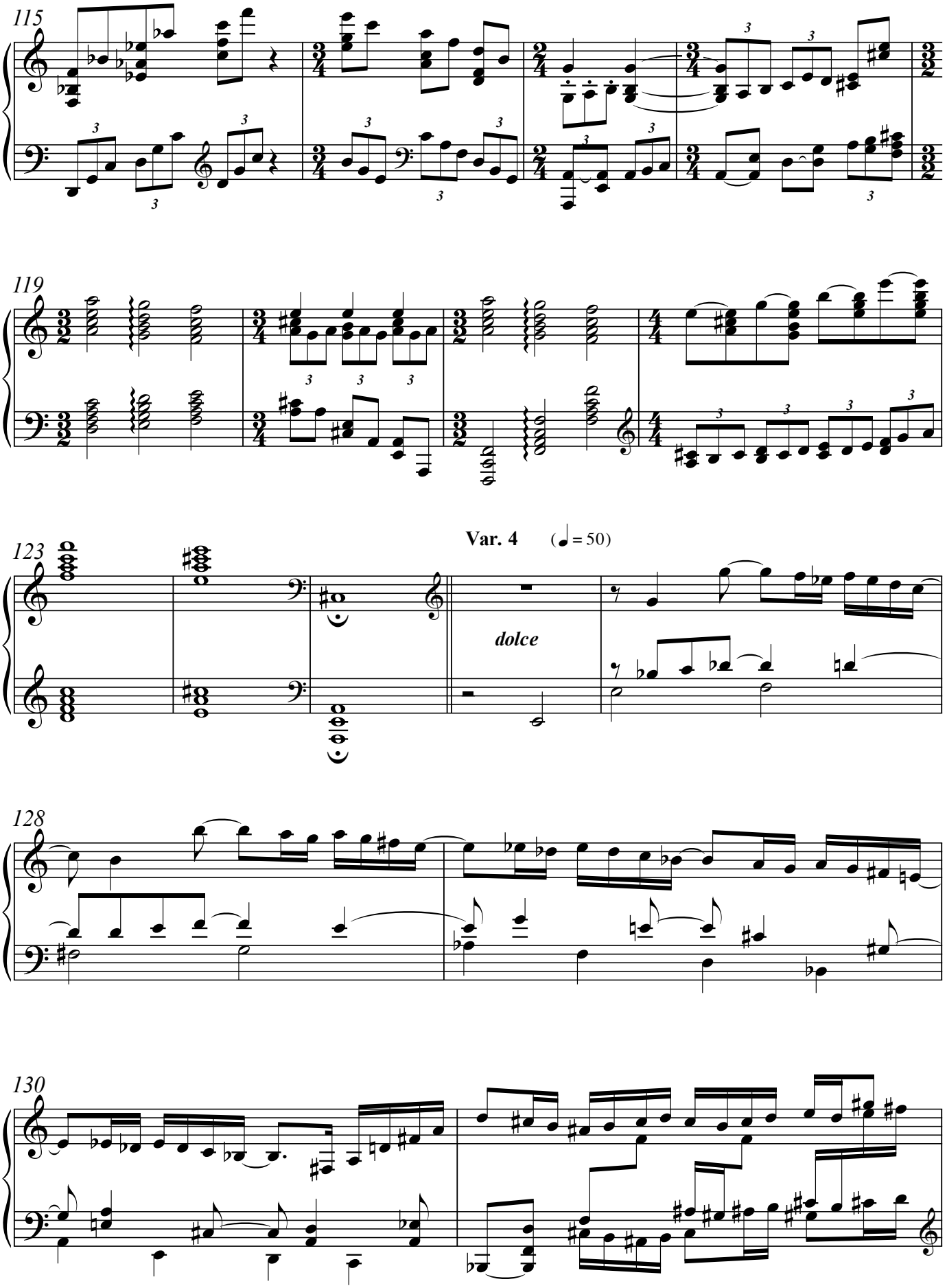
6
26
29
32
35

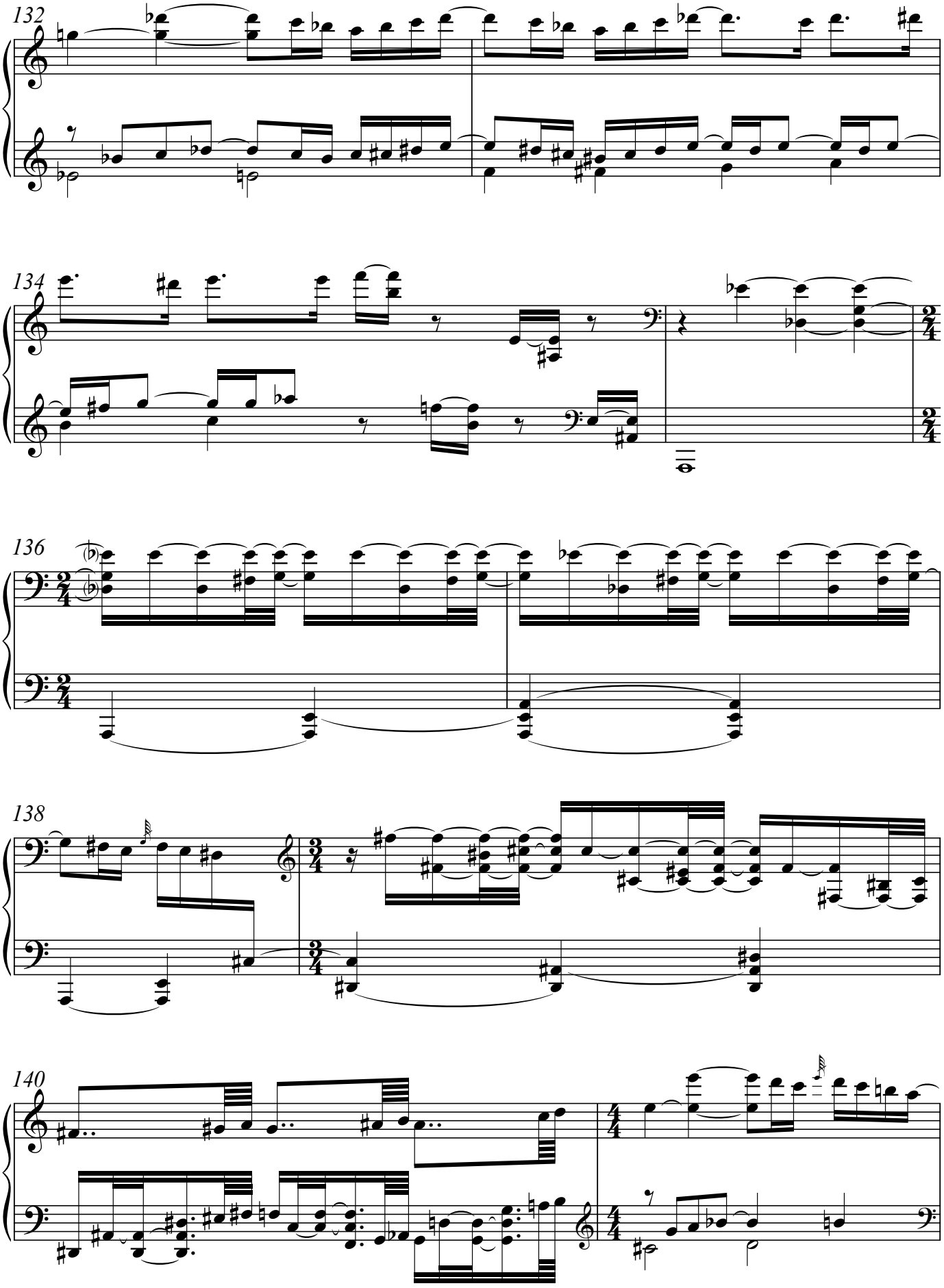

37
Var. 2
Slow (♩= 66)
41
45
50
56


61
rit.
a tempo
66
Var. 3 (♩= 90)
72
75
78


81
85
88
92
96


100
102
105
108
112


115
119
Var. 4
(♩ = 50)
123
dolce
128
130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138
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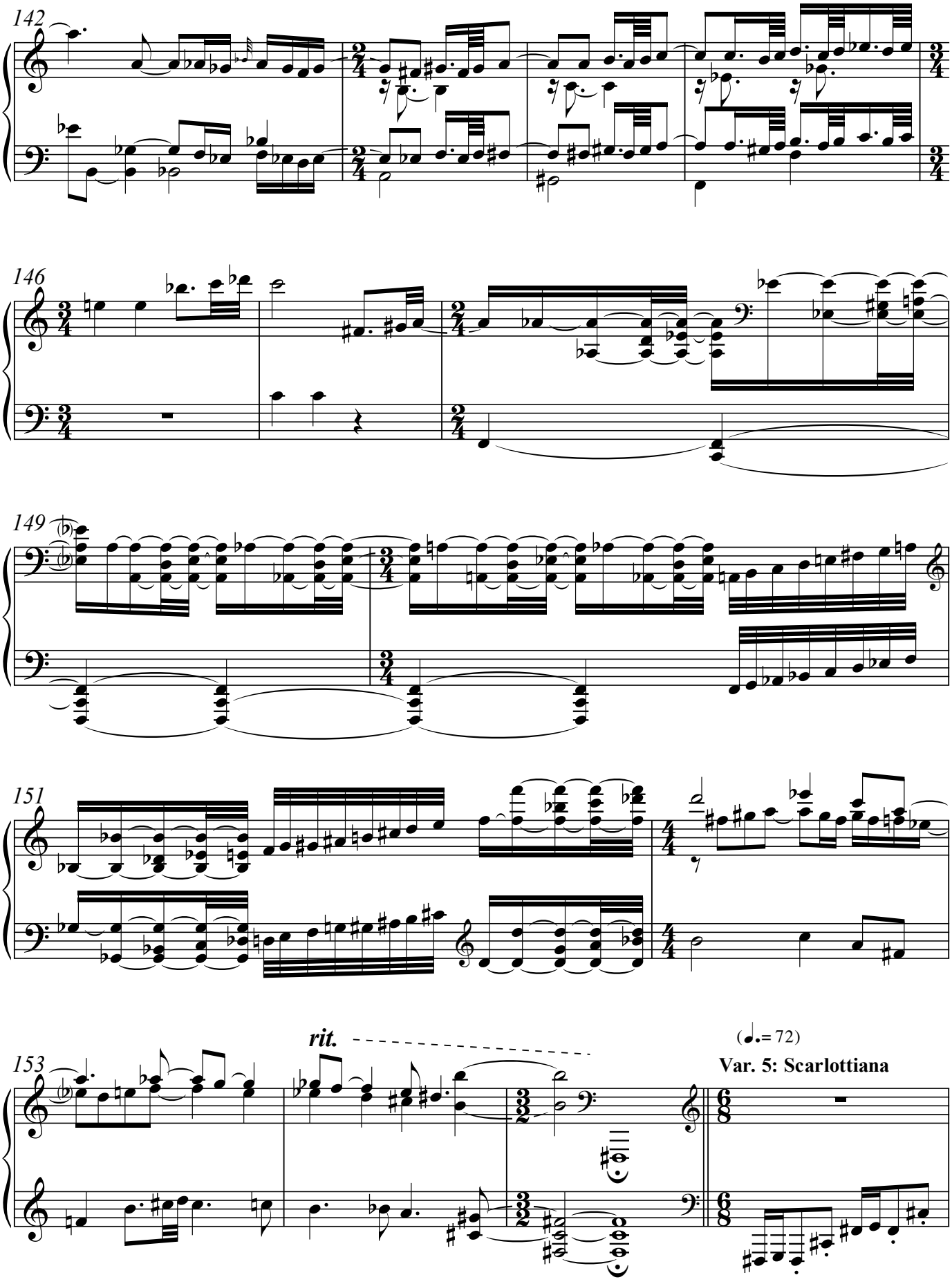
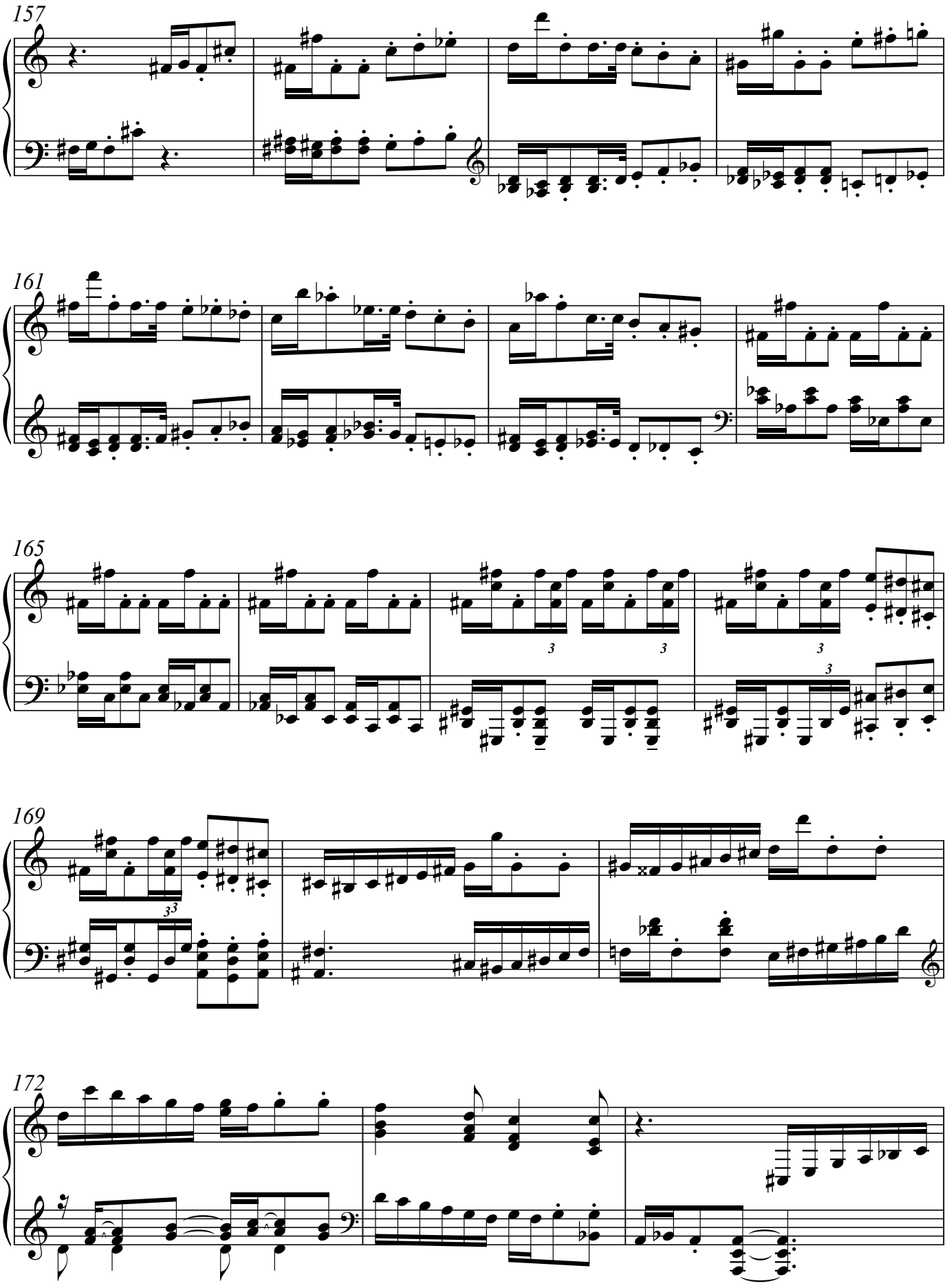
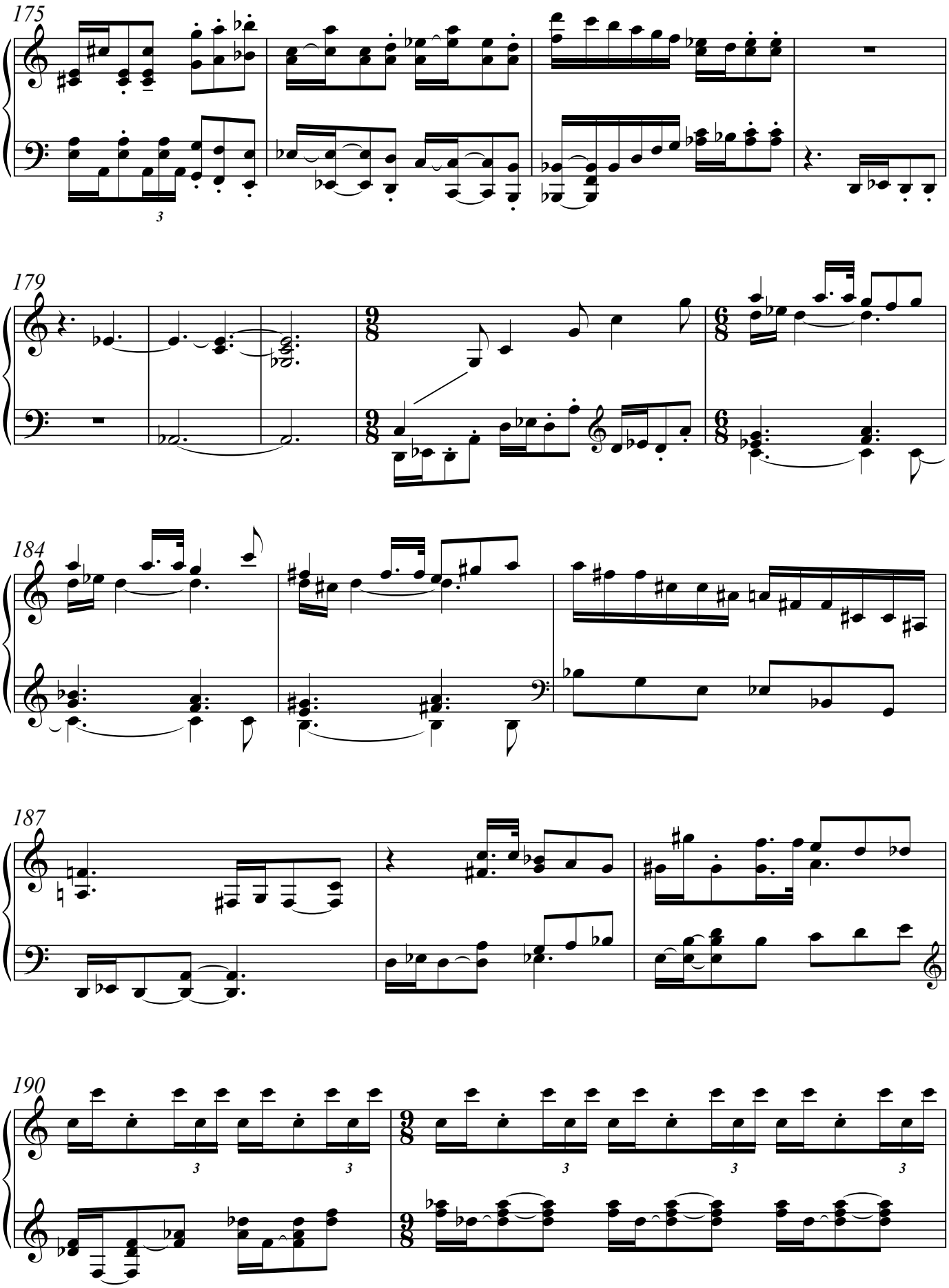
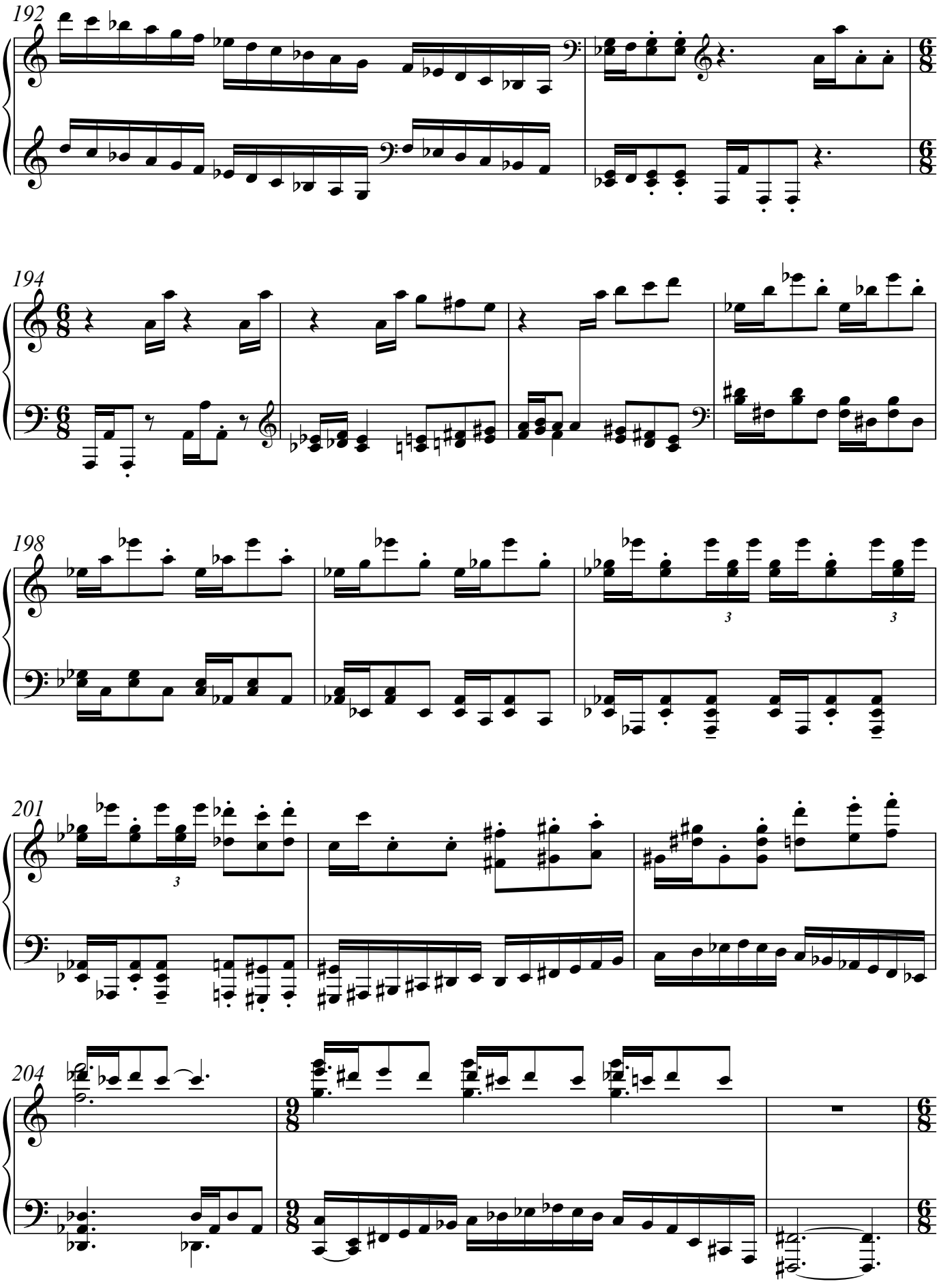

142
146
149
151
153
rit.
(♩.= 72)
Var. 5: Scarlottiana


157
161
165
169
172


175
179
184
187
190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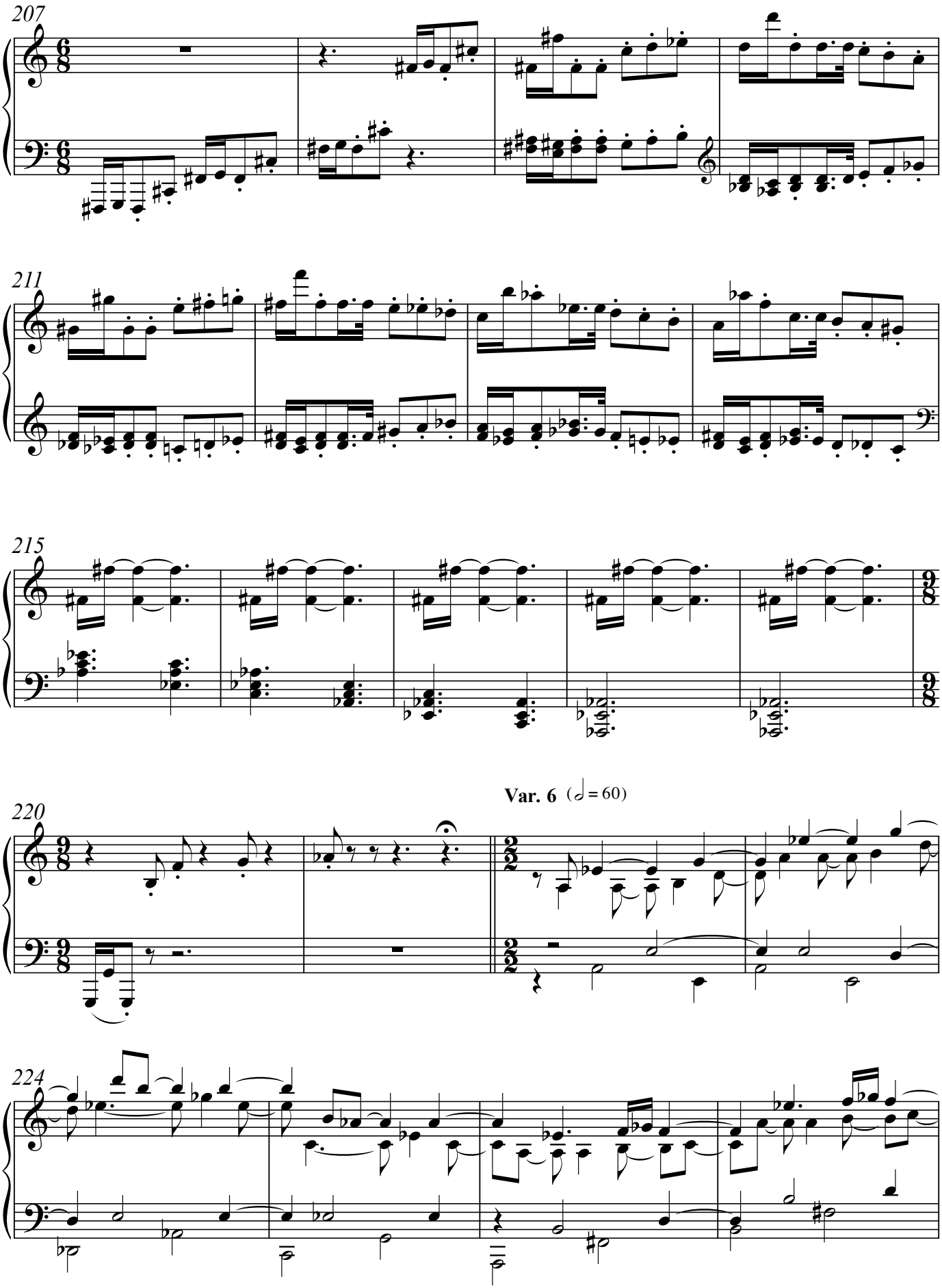
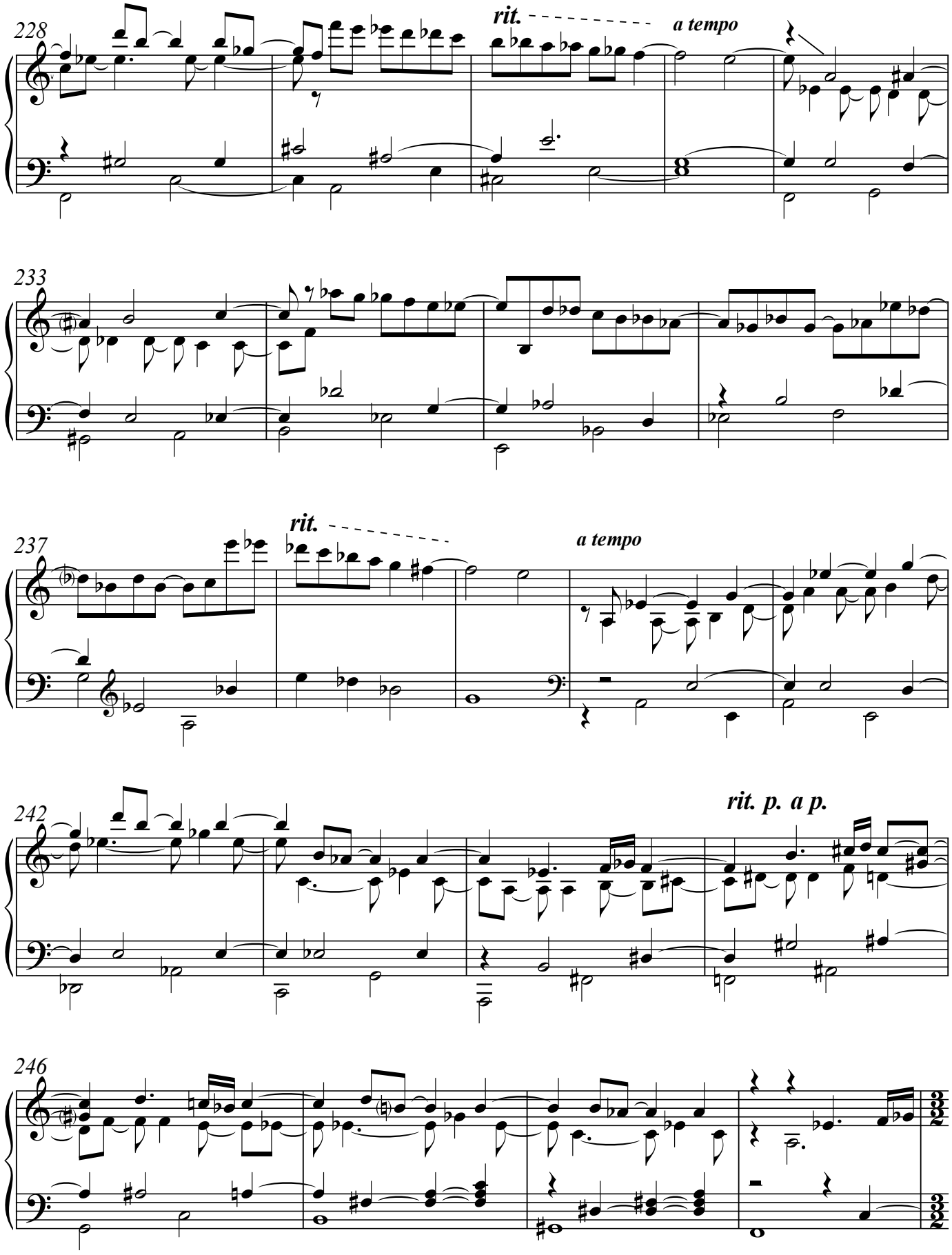
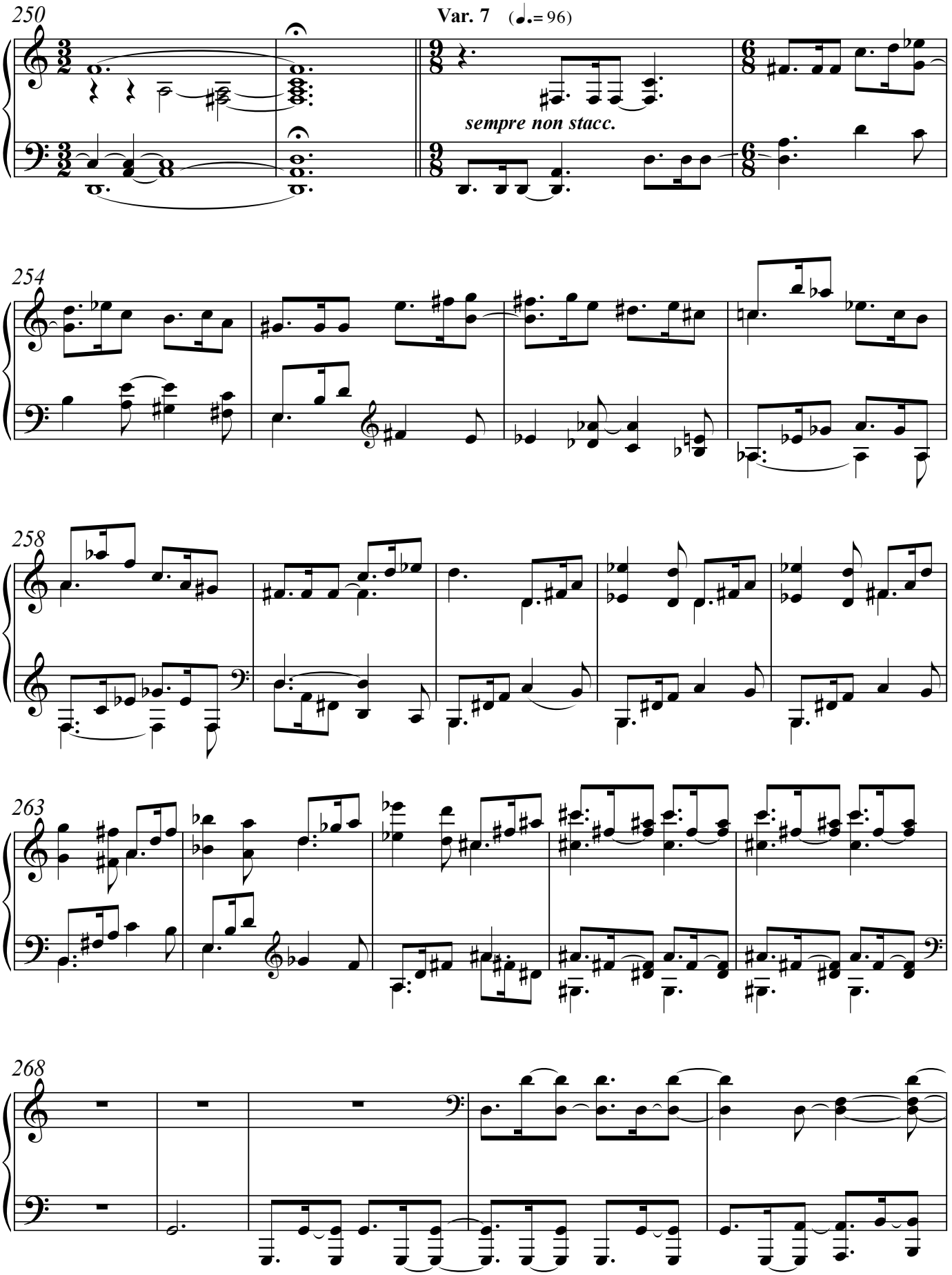
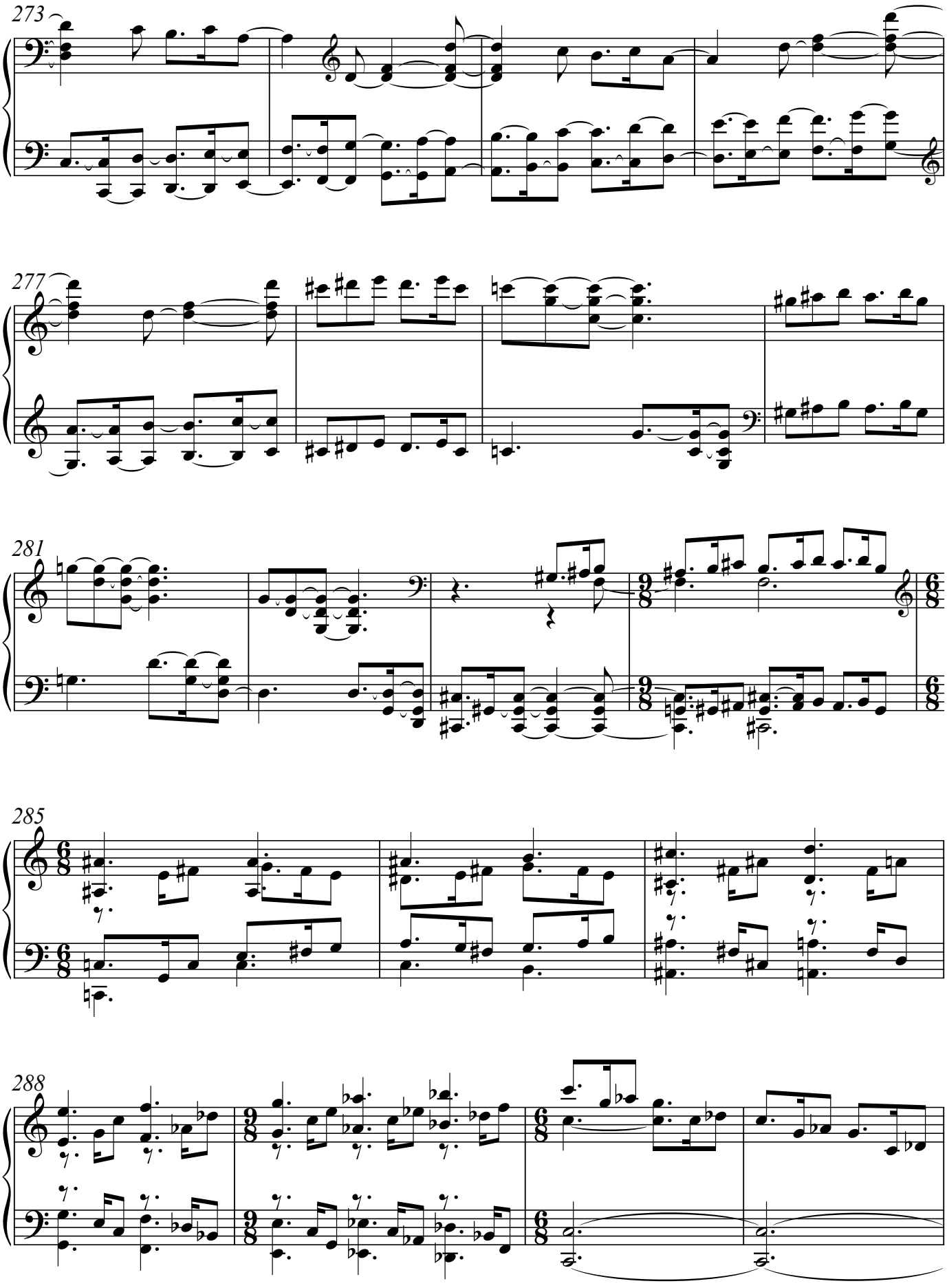
201
204


207
211
215
220
Var. 6 (𝅗𝅥 = 60)
224


228
rit.
a tempo
233
237
rit.
a tempo
242
rit. p. a p.
246


250
Var. 7 (♩.= 96)
sempre non stacc.
254
258
263
268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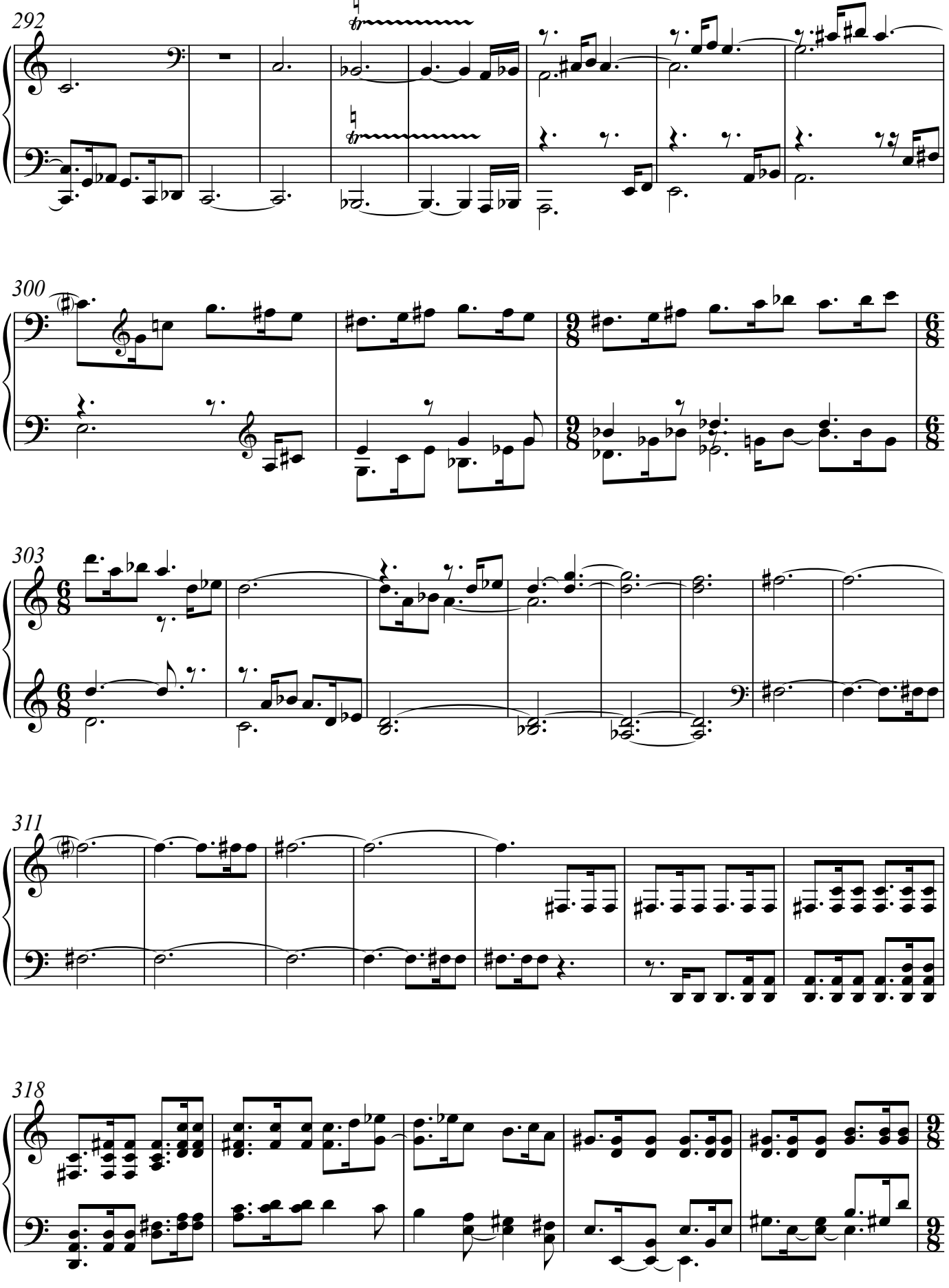
277
281
285
288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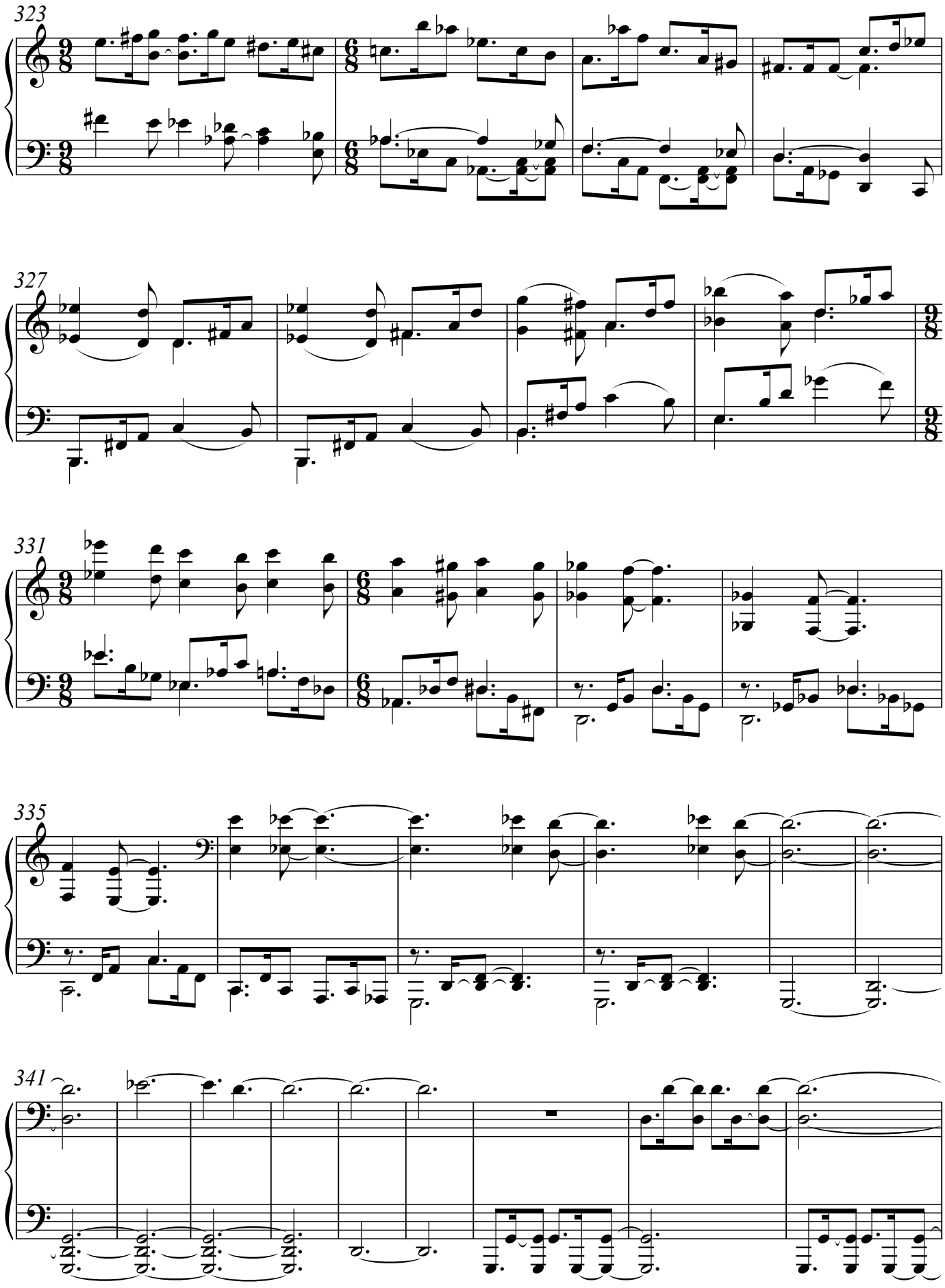
300
303
311
318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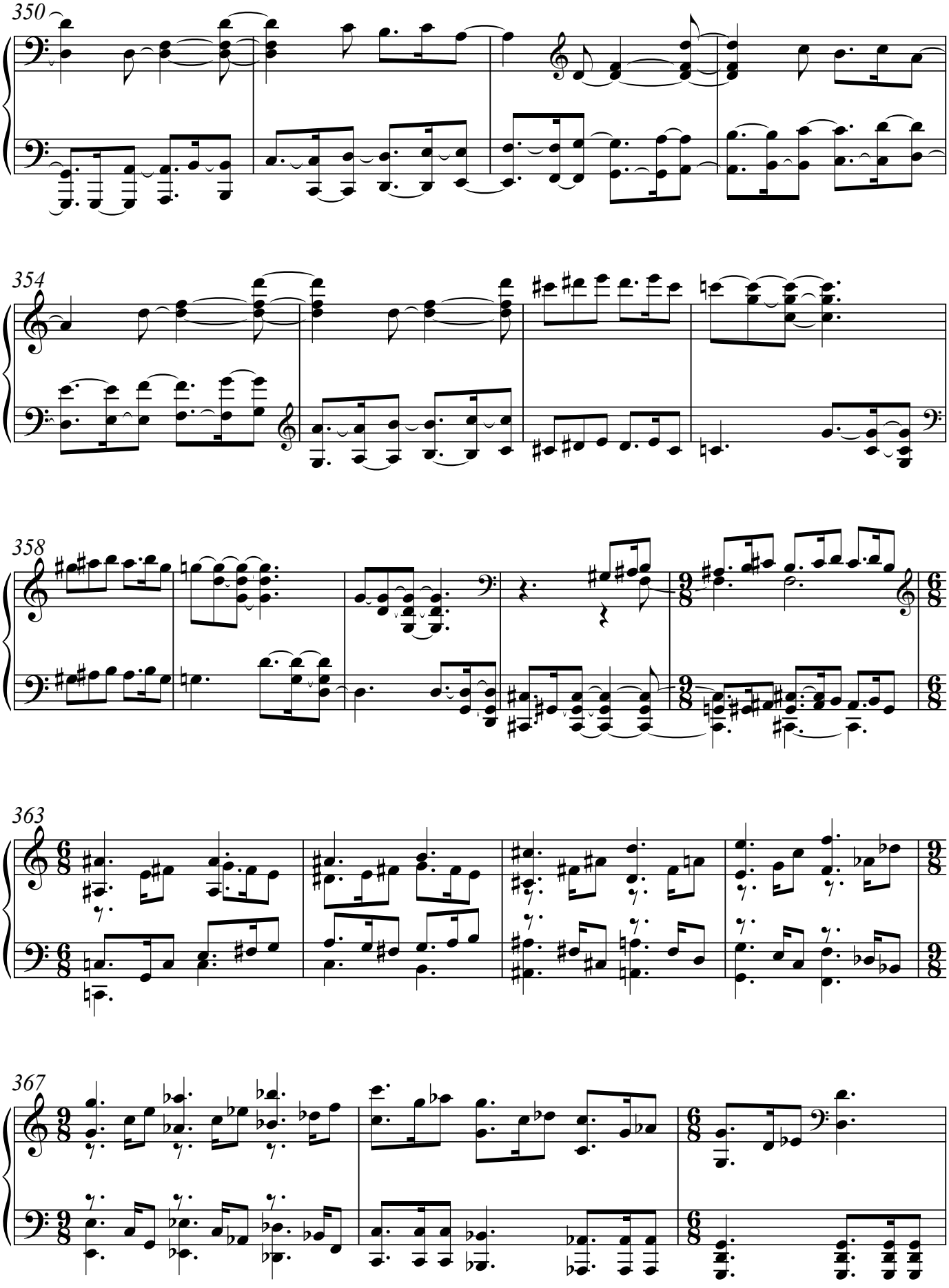
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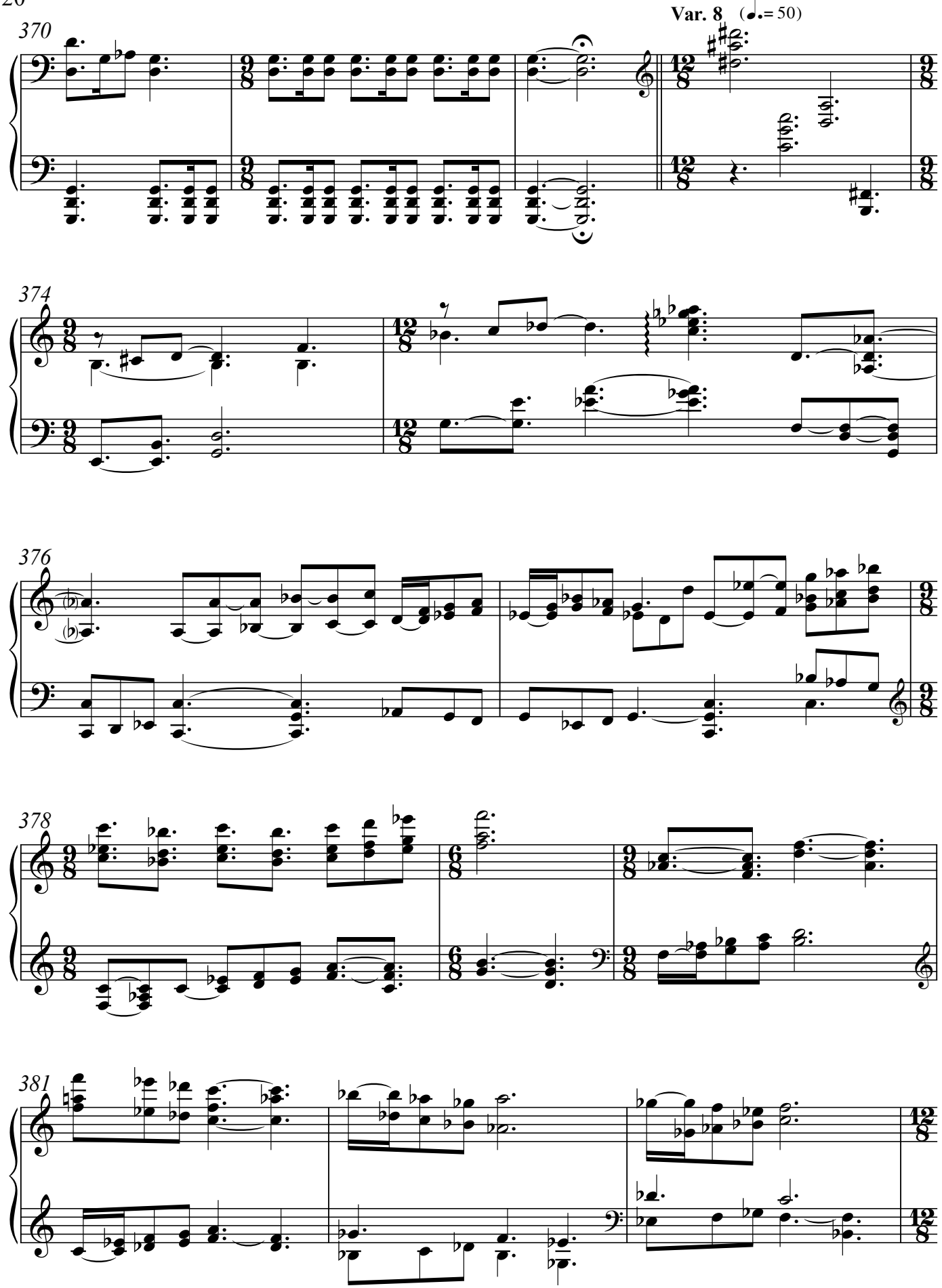
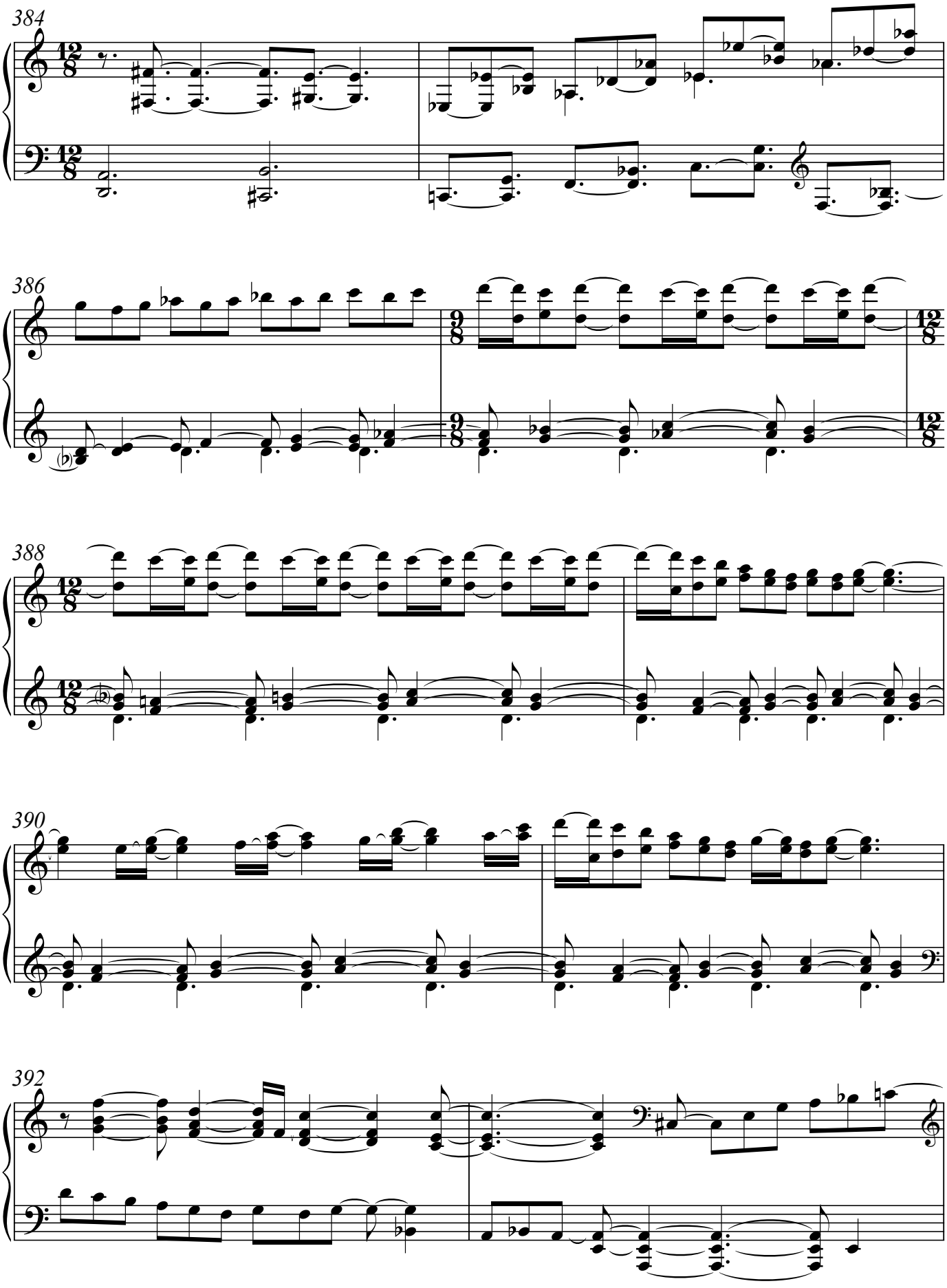

Var. 8 (♩.= 50)
370
374
376
378
381


384
386
388
390
392

394

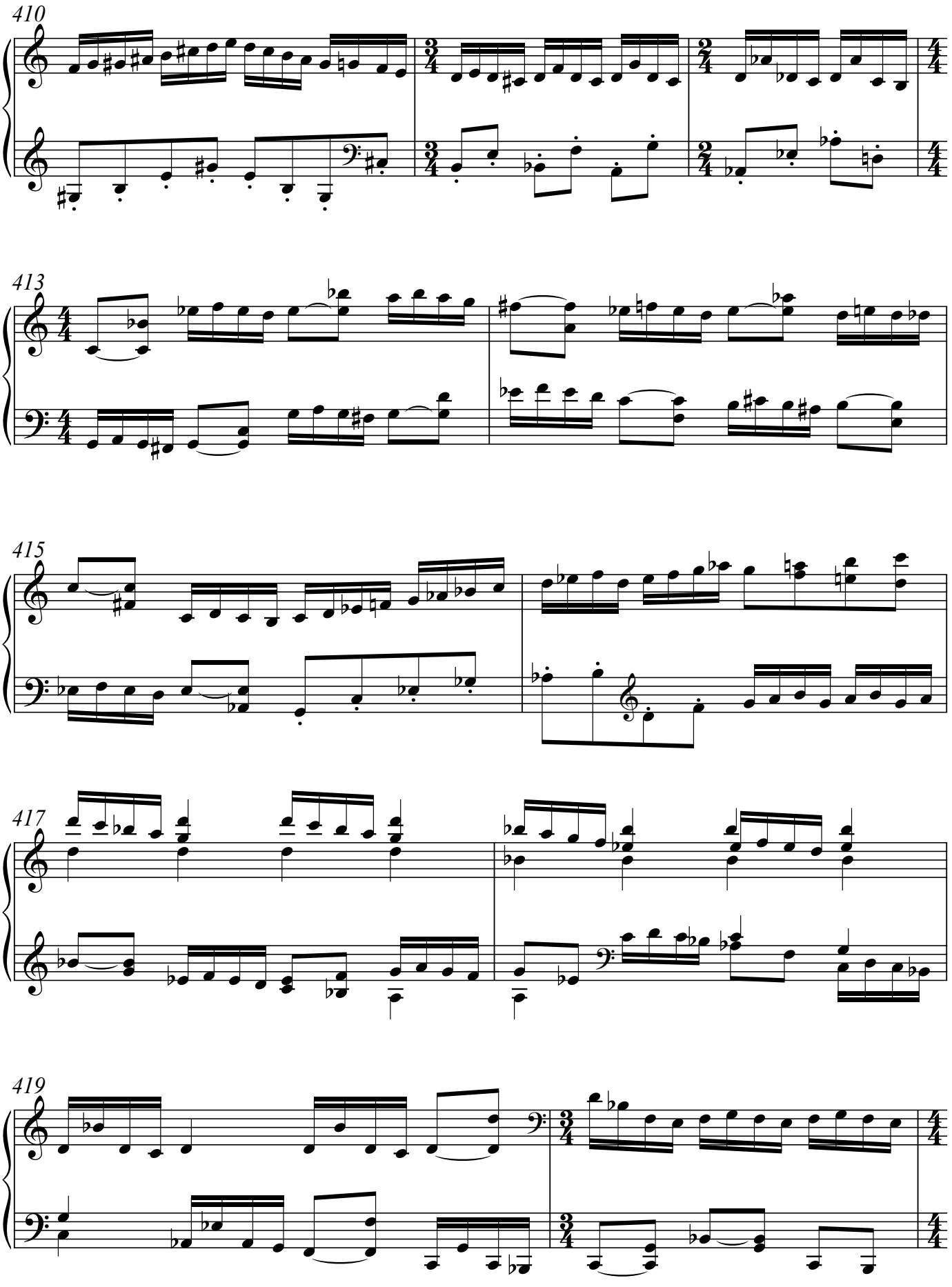
398

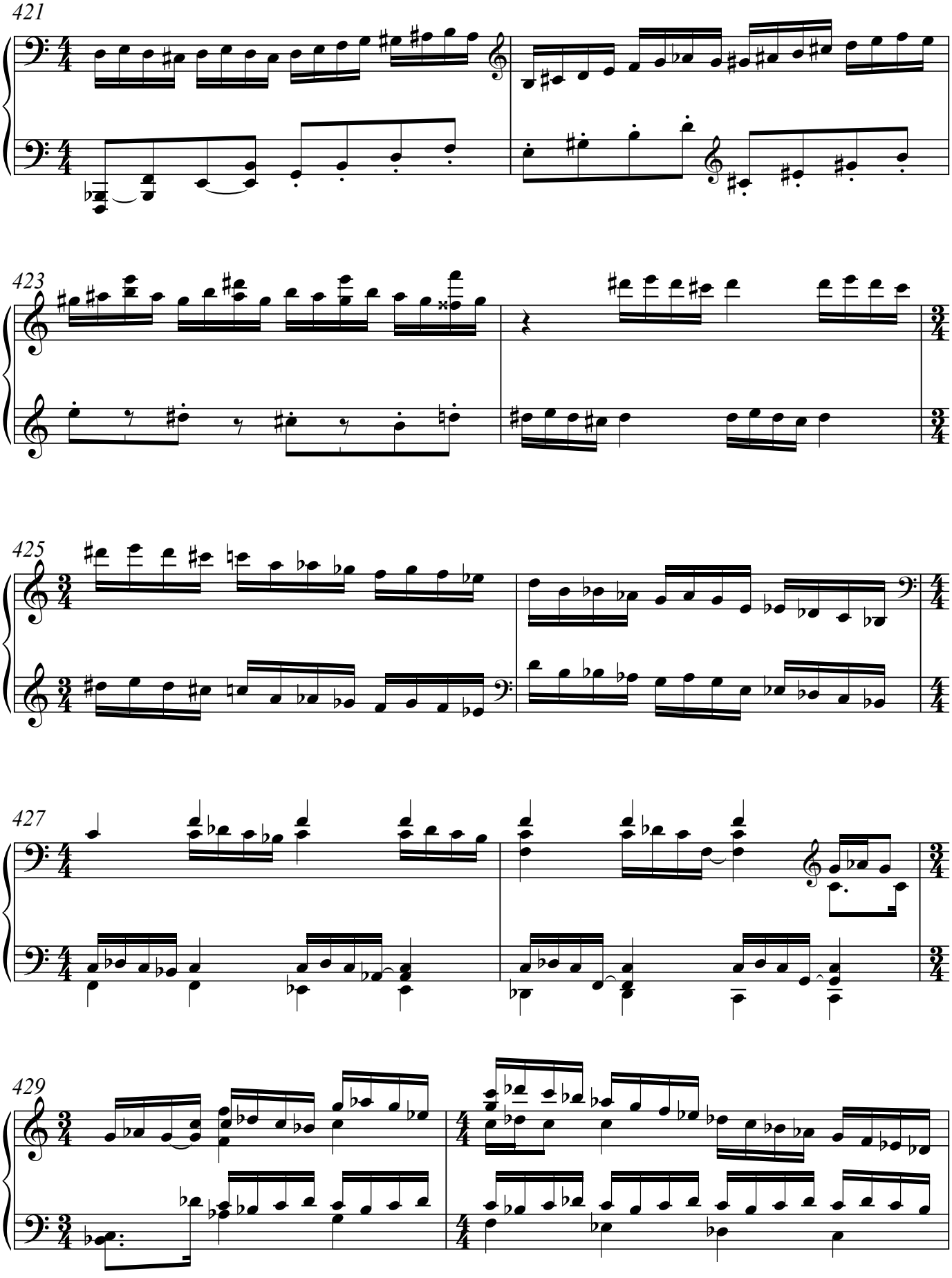
401

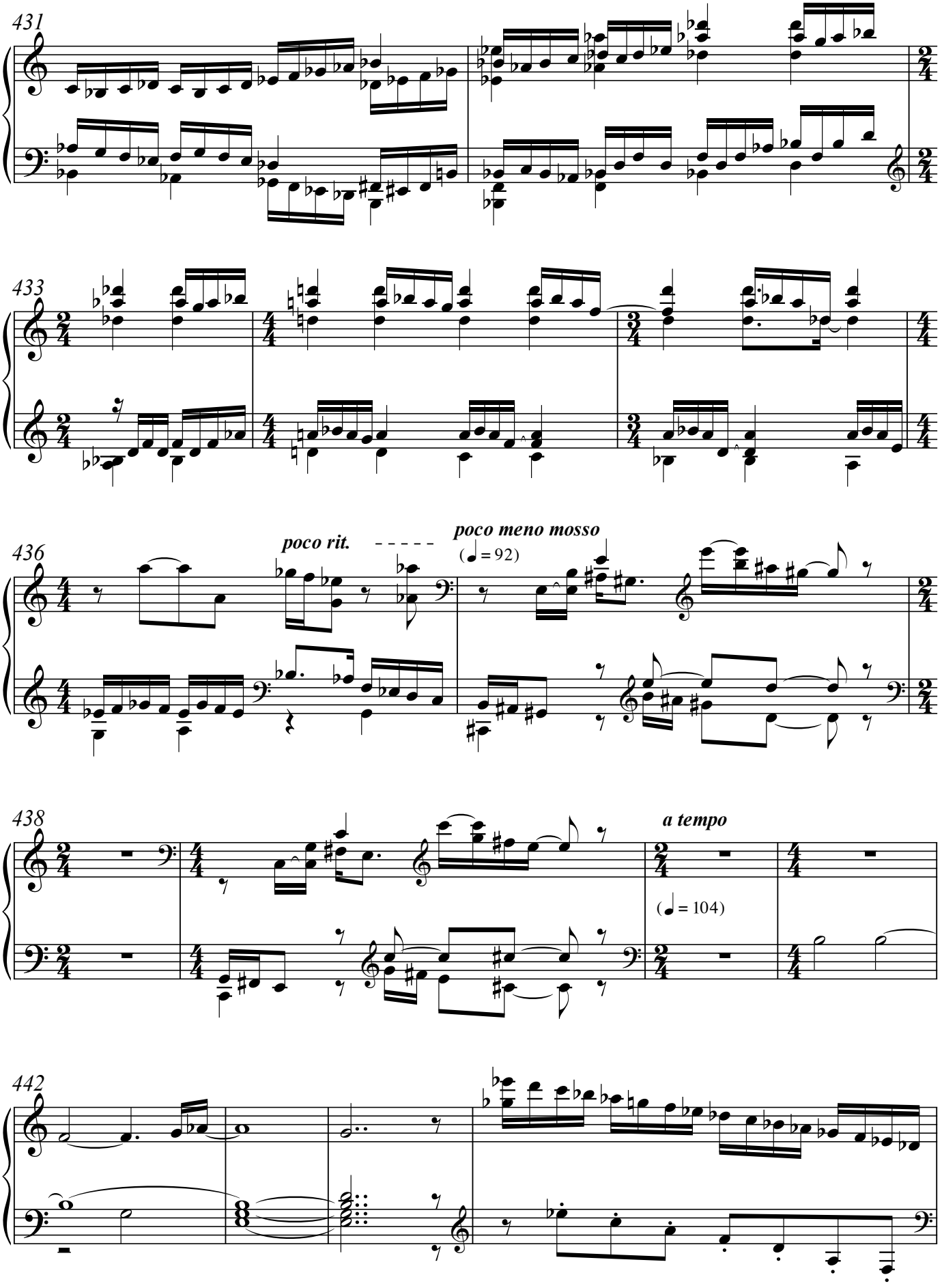
405 **Var. 9: Presto** (♩ = 104)

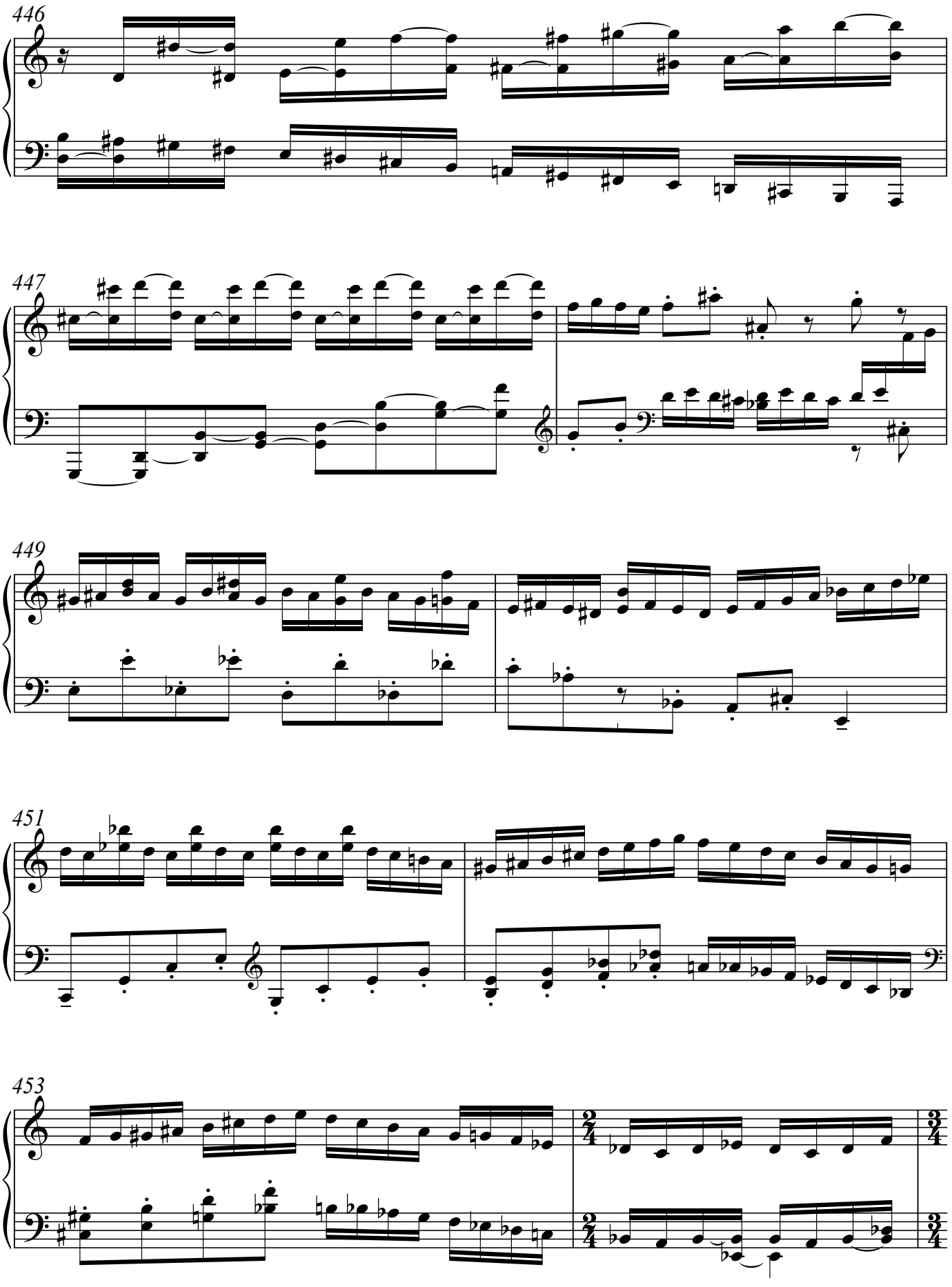
(16ths legato)

407


410
413
415
417
419


421
423
425
427
429


431
433
436
poco rit.
poco meno mosso
(♩ = 92)
438
a tempo
(♩ = 104)
442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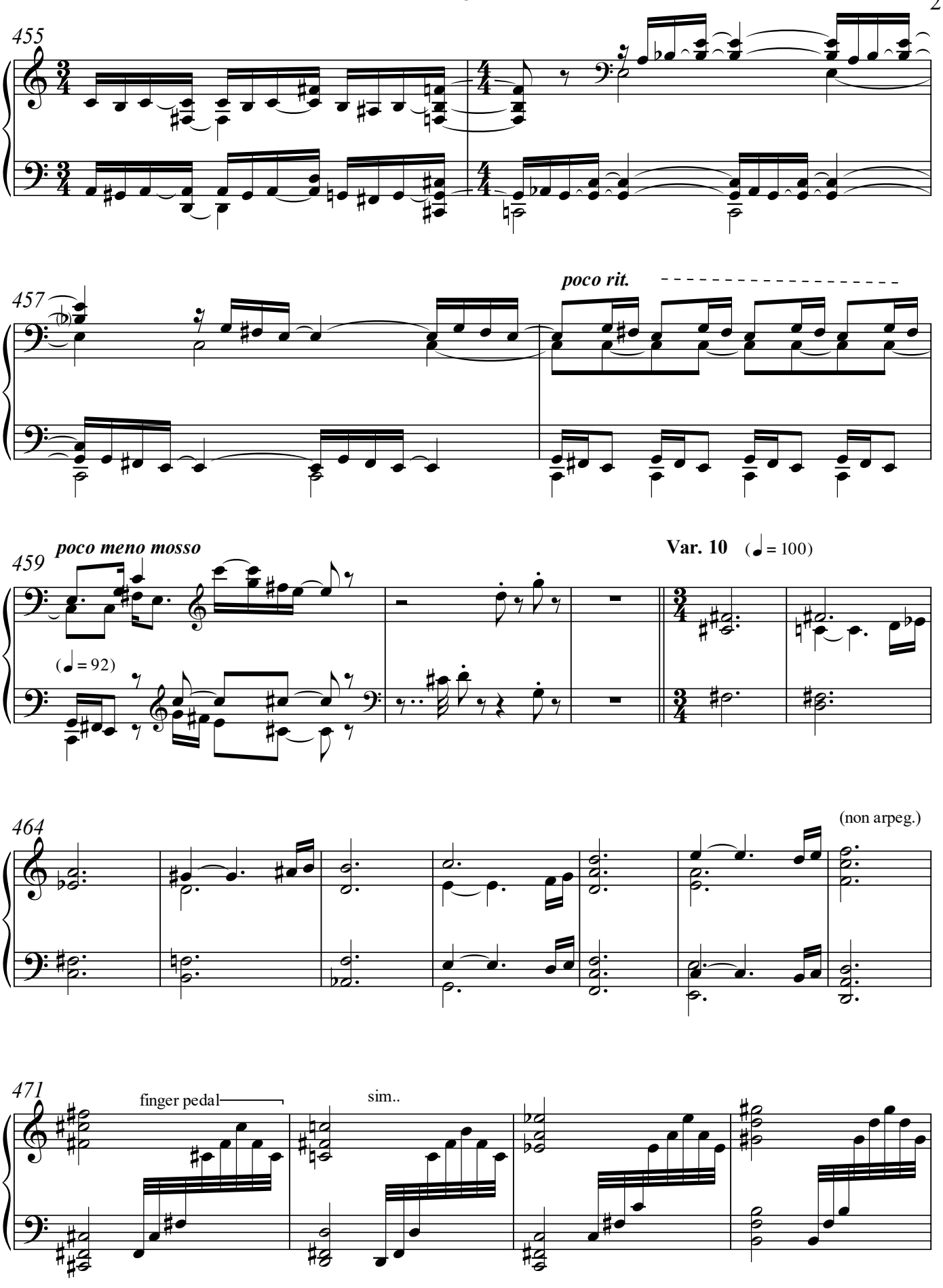
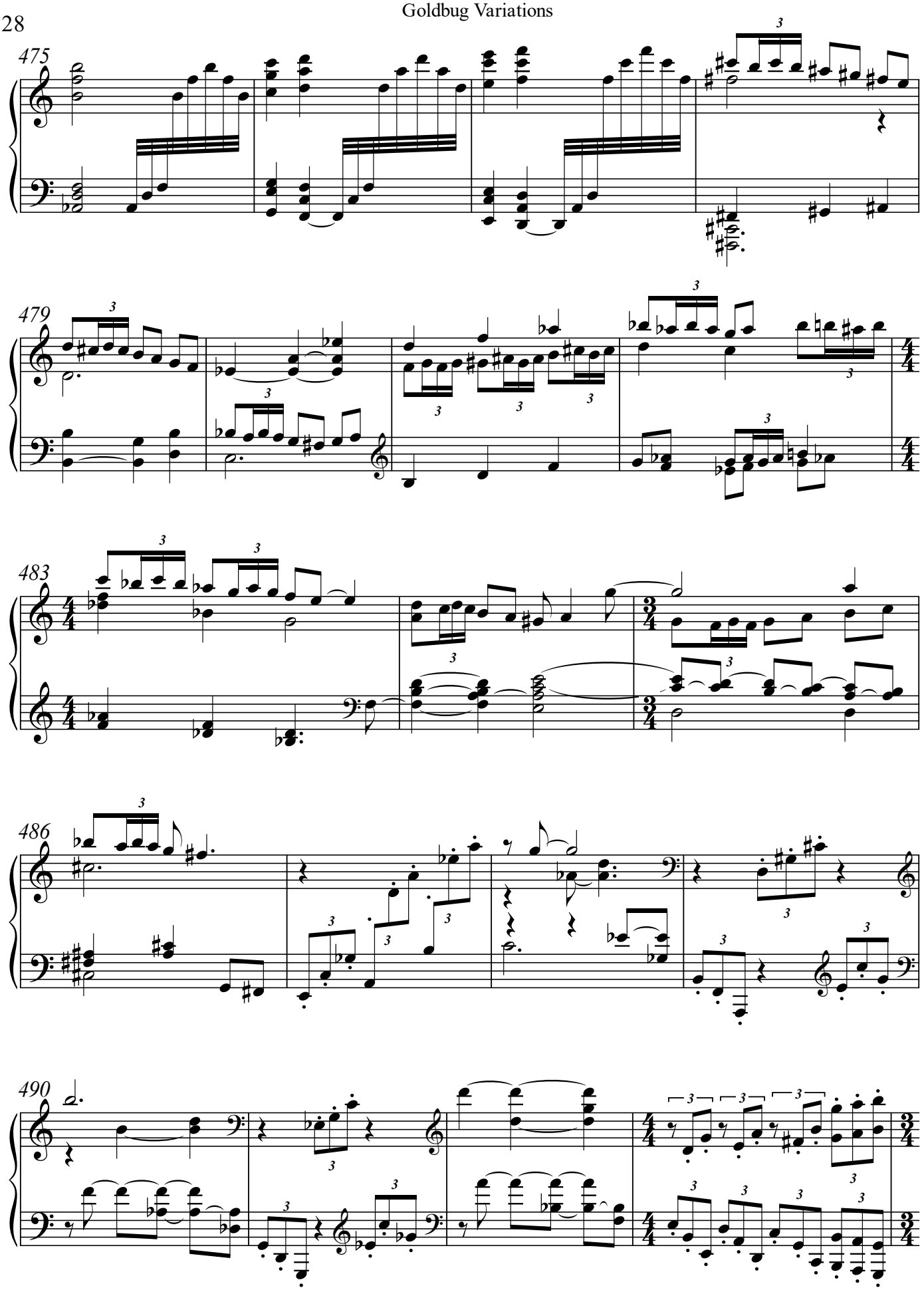
447
449
451
453


455
457
poco rit.
459
poco meno mosso
Var. 10 (♩ = 100)
(♩ = 92)
464
(non arpeg.)
471
finger pedal
sim..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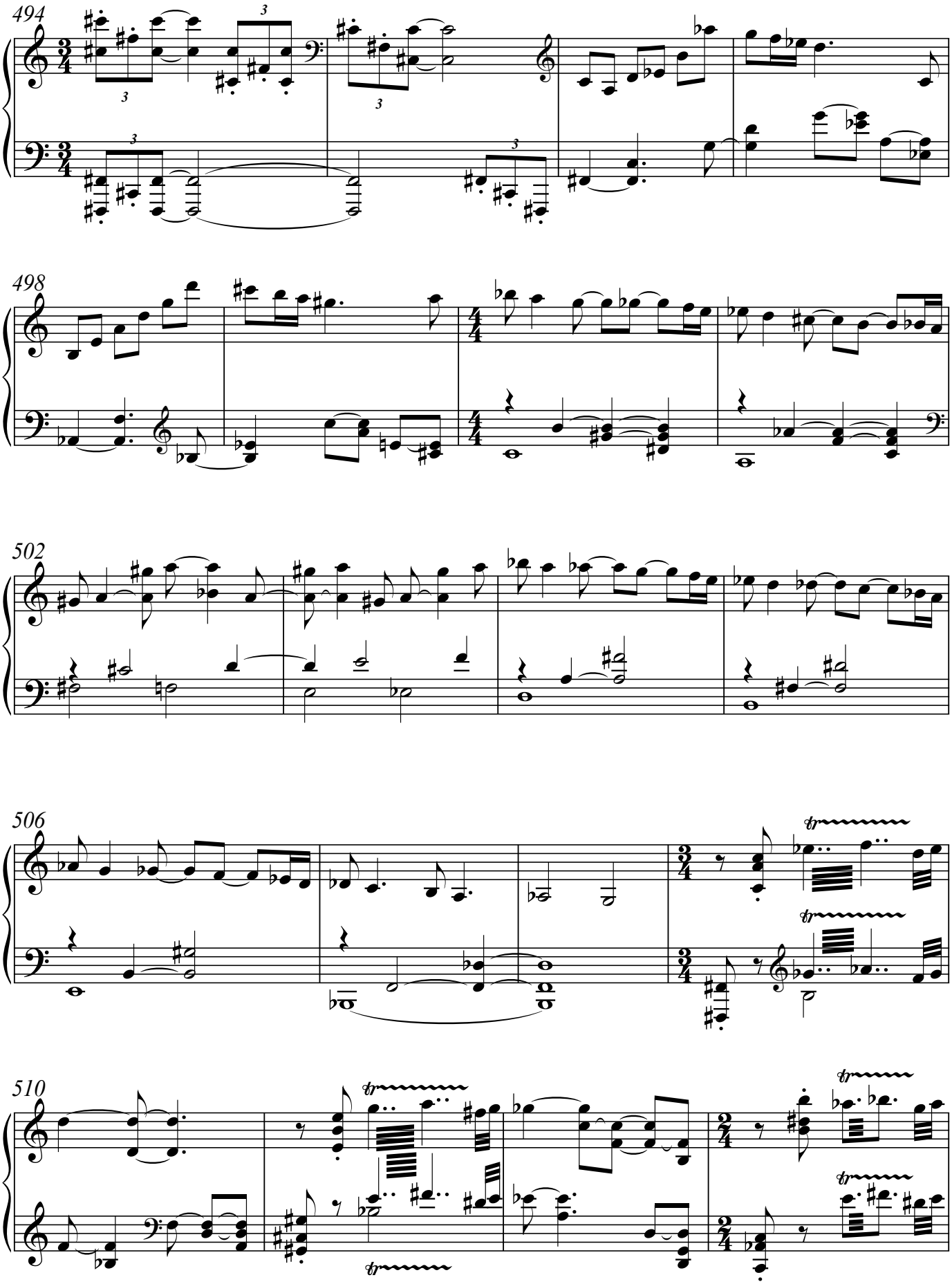
479
483
486
490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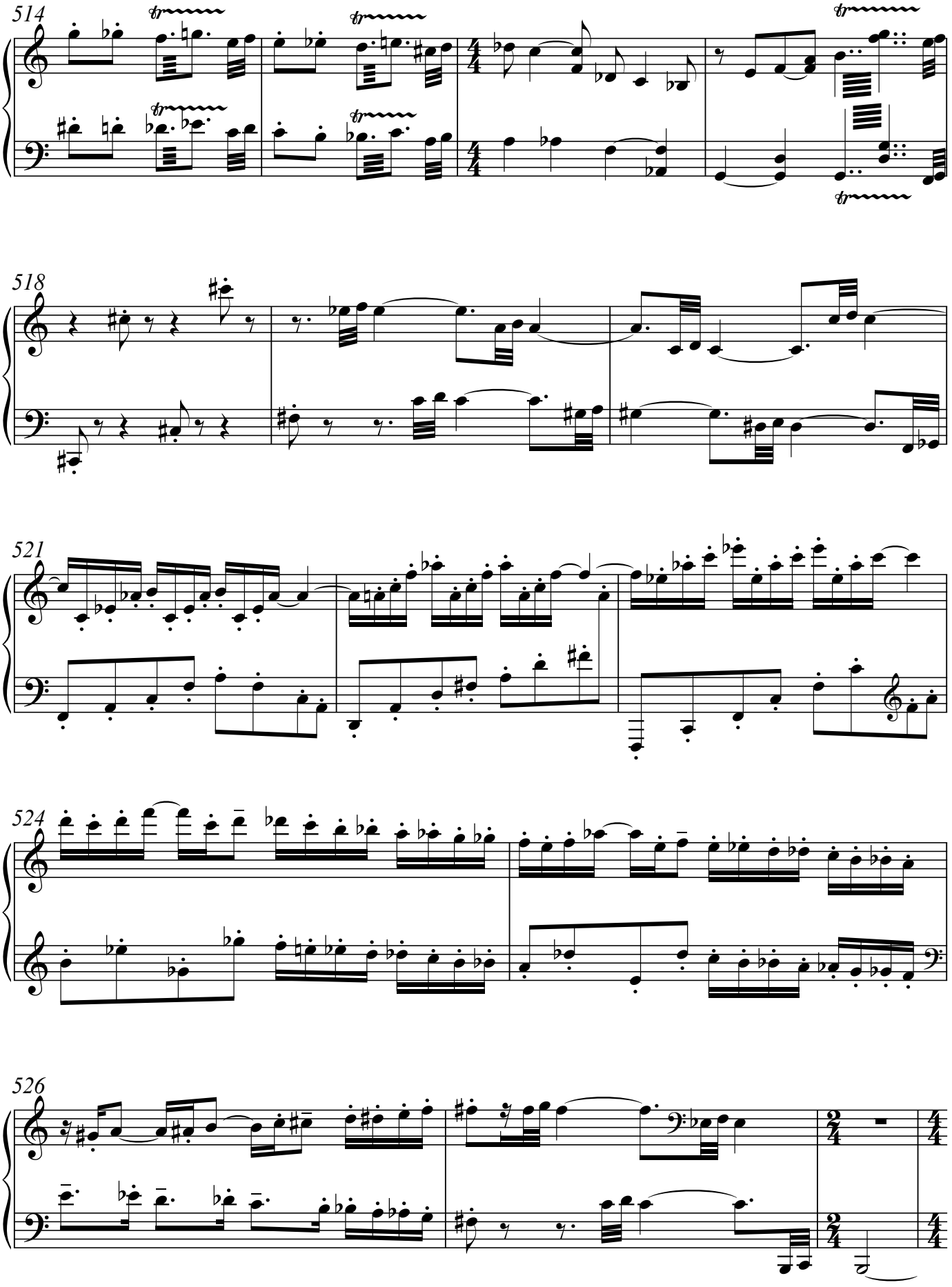
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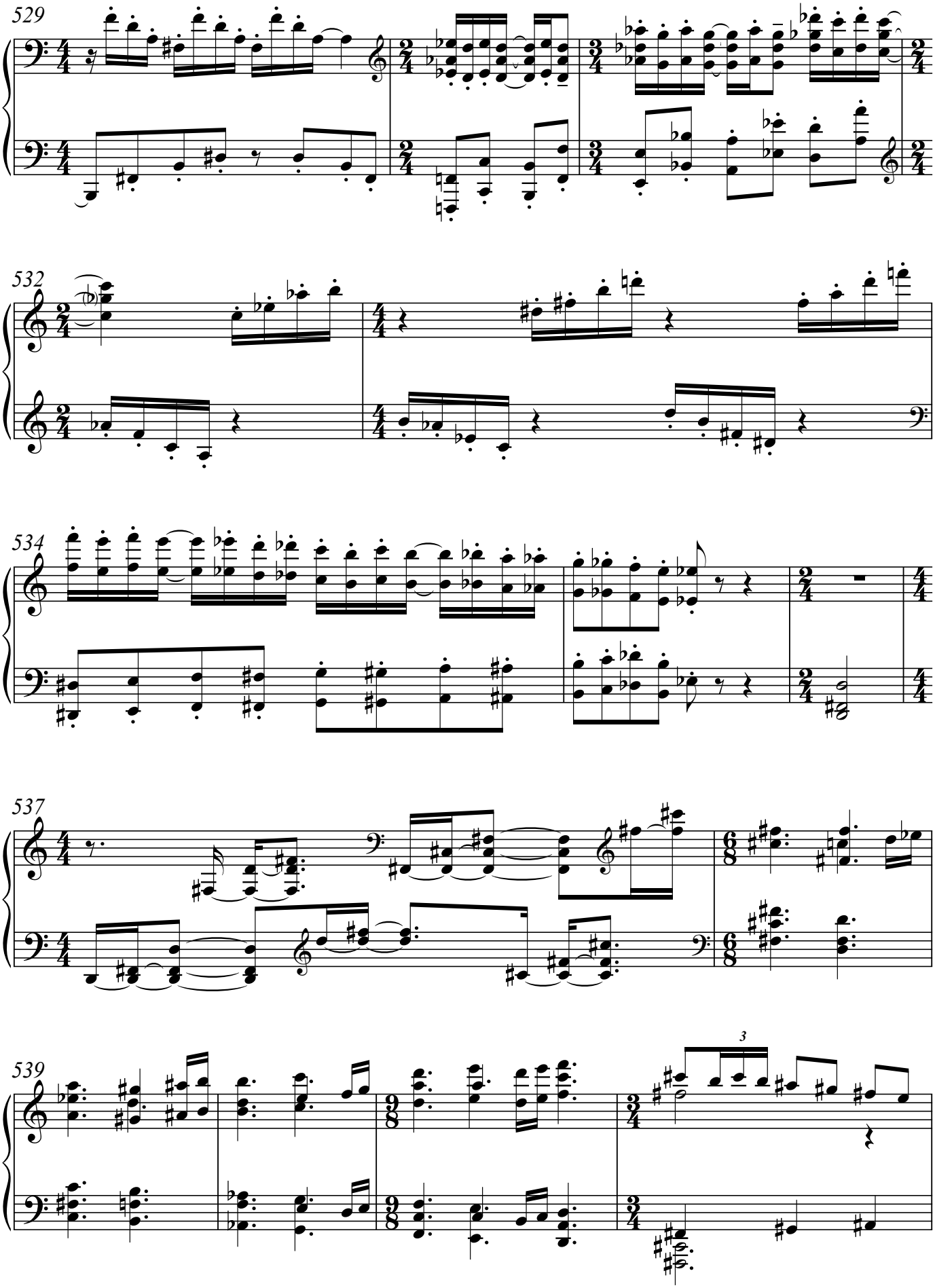
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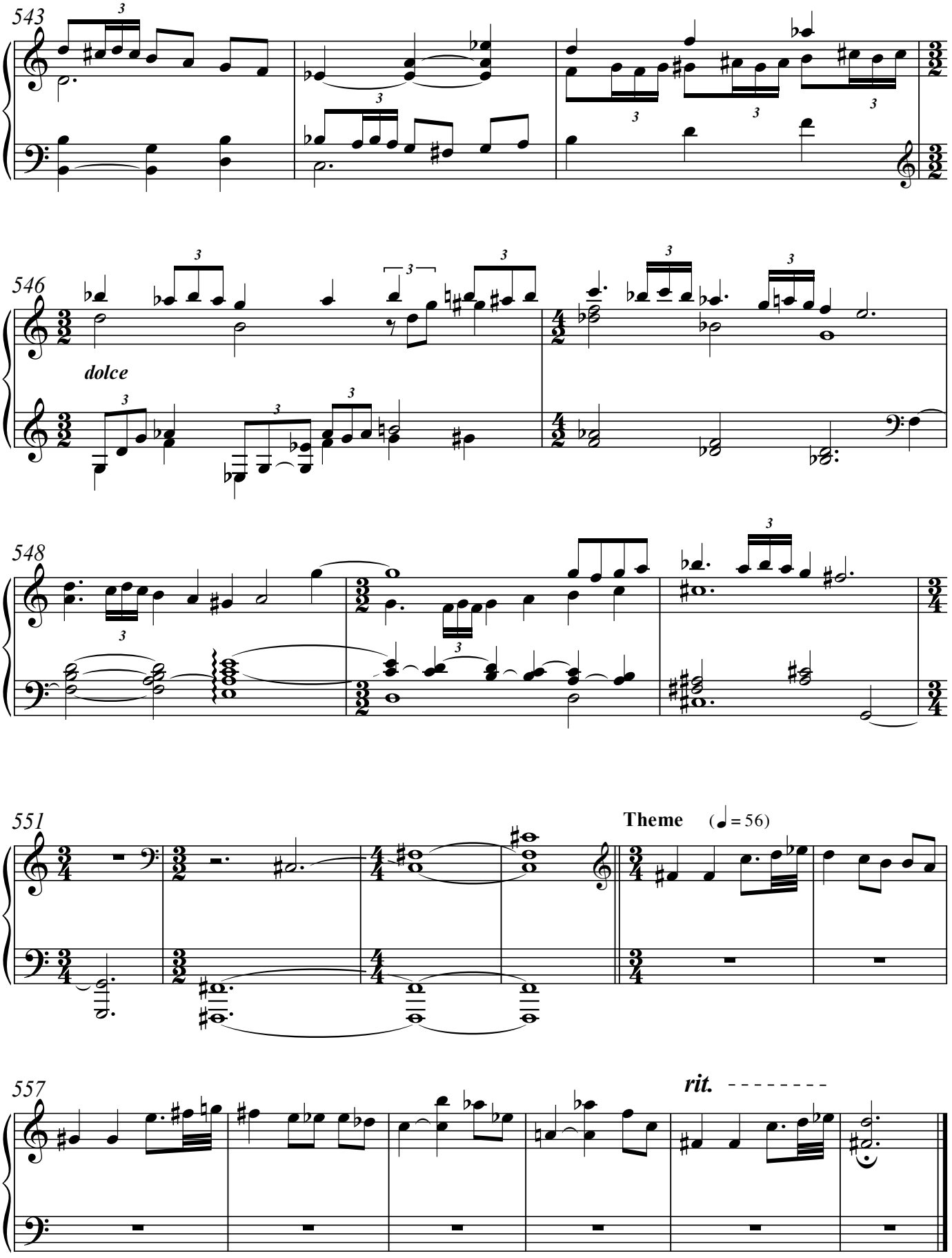
532
534
537
539
3


543
546
dolce
548
551
Theme (♩ = 56)
557
rit.